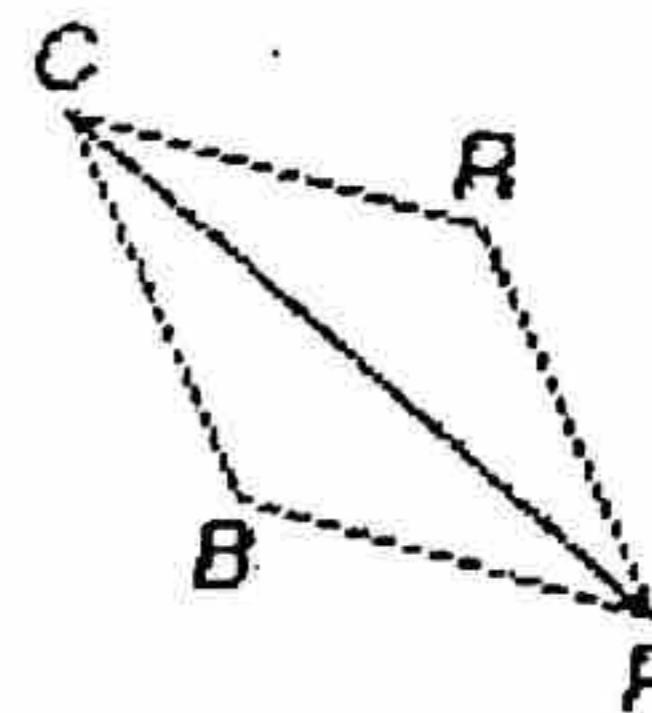


#1)

Given:  $\overline{CP}$  bisects  $\angle BCR$  and  $\angle BPR$ .

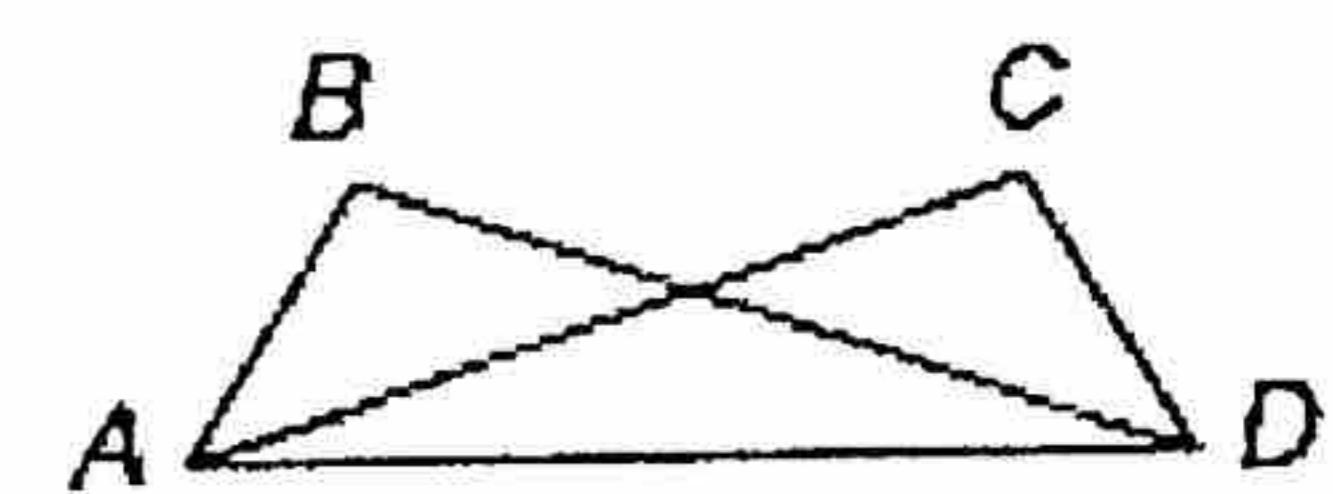
Prove:  $\triangle BCP \cong \triangle RCP$



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#2) Given:  $\angle CAD \cong \angle BDA$  and  $\angle CDA \cong \angle BAD$

Prove:  $\triangle ABD \cong \triangle DCA$

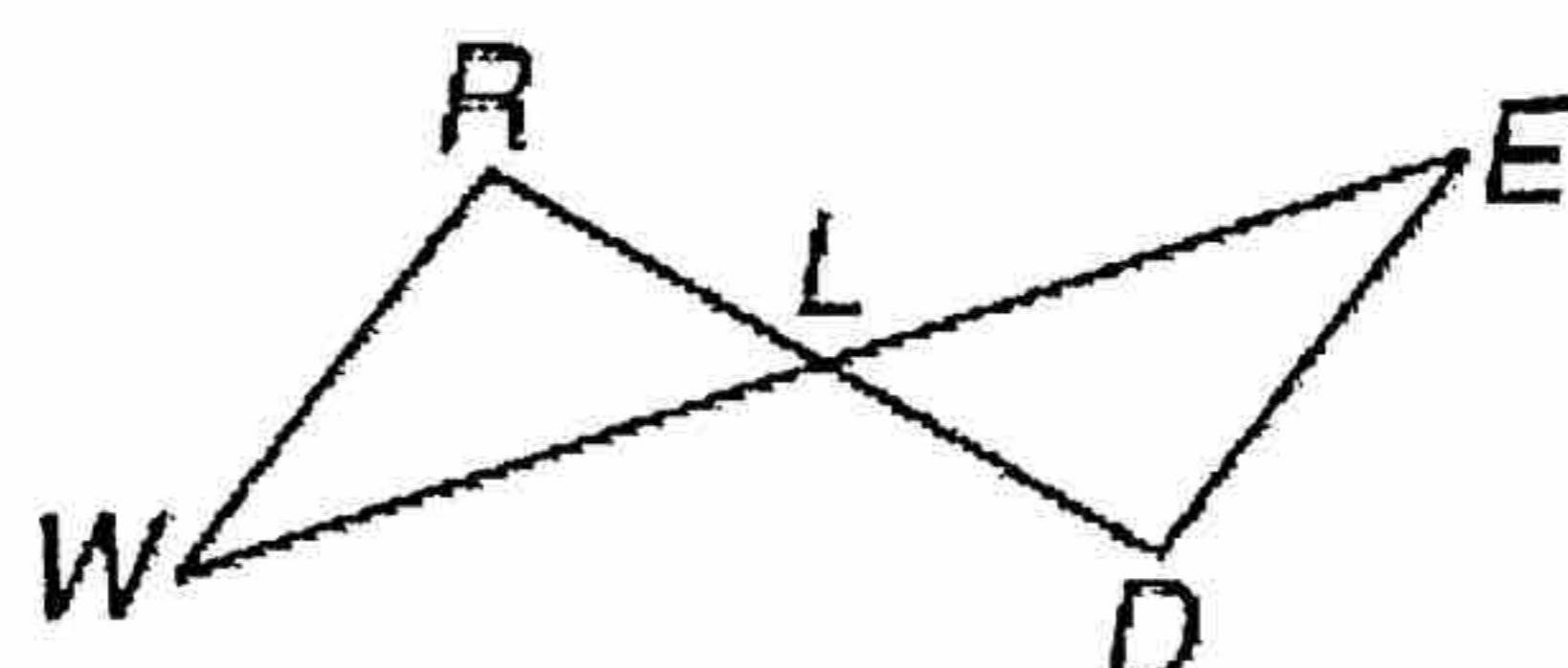


#3)

Given:  $L$  is the midpoint of  $\overline{WE}$ .

$$\overline{WR} \parallel \overline{ED}$$

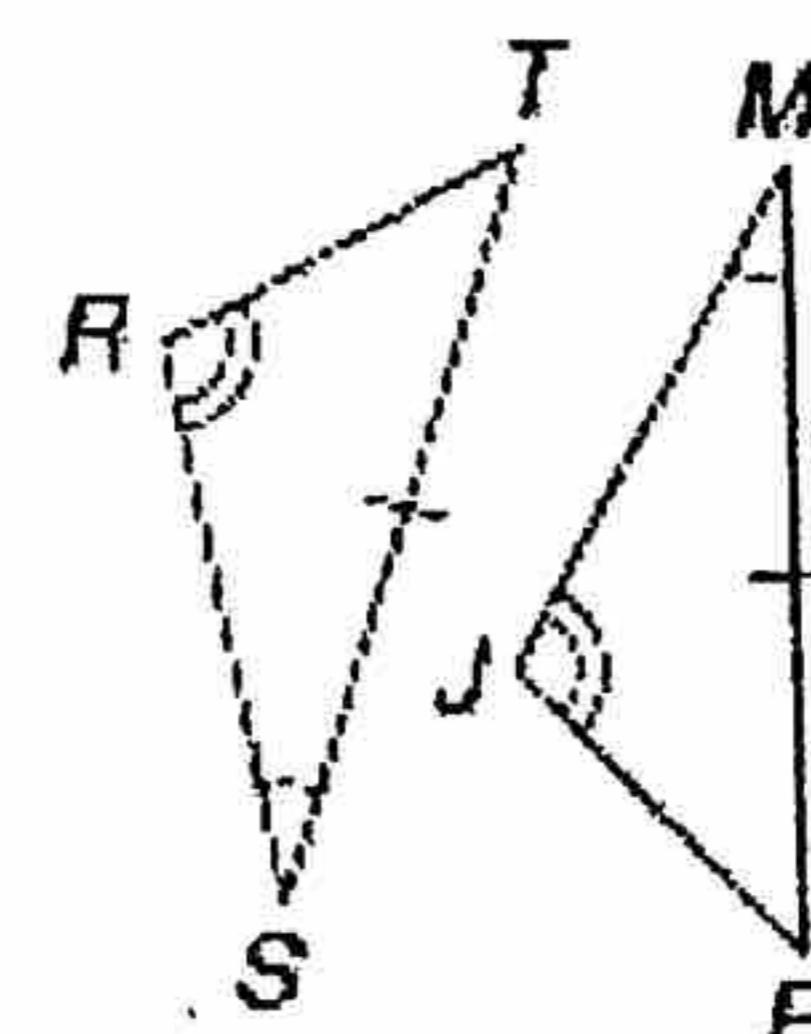
Prove:  $\triangle WRL \cong \triangle EDL$



#4)

Given:  $\angle M \cong \angle S$ ,  $\angle J \cong \angle R$ ,  $\overline{MP} \cong \overline{ST}$

Prove:  $\triangle JMP \cong \triangle RST$

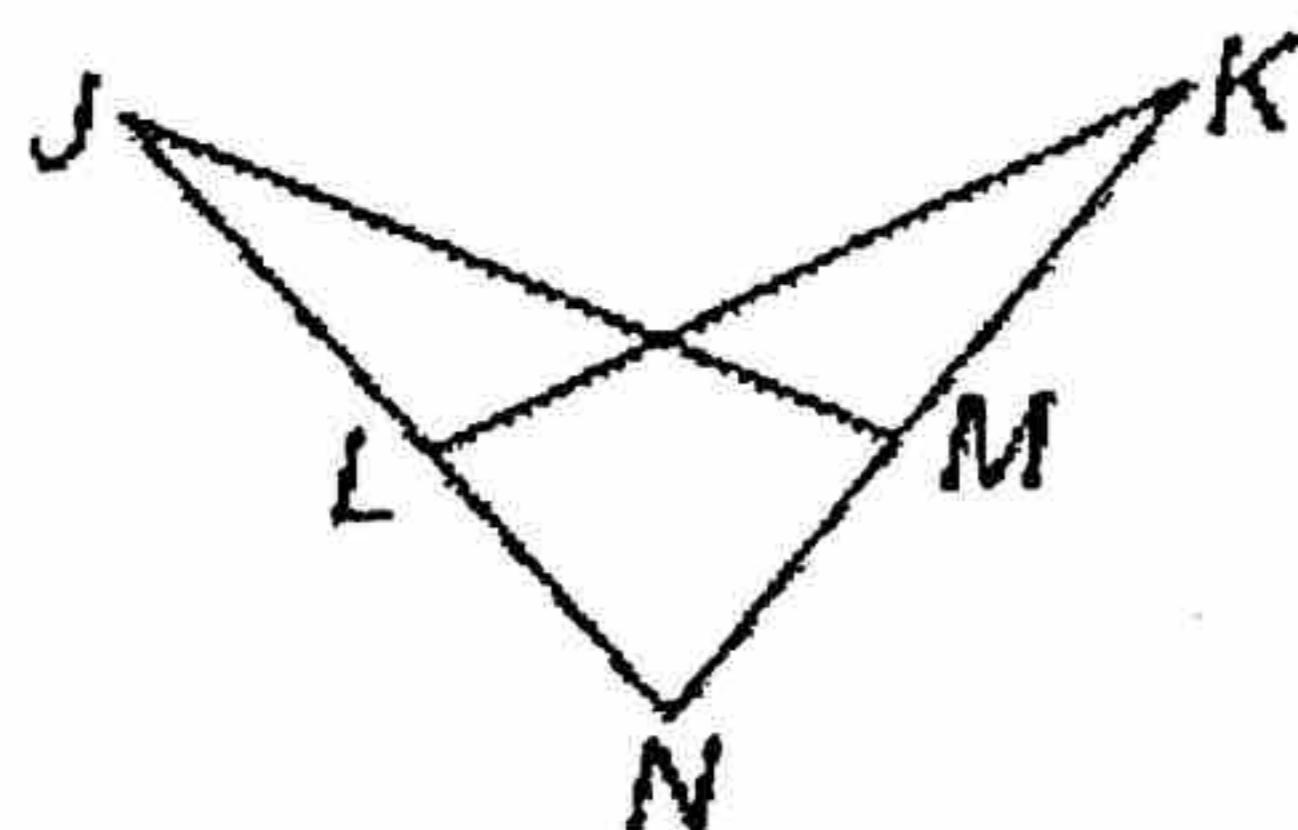


#5)

Given:  $\angle NKL \cong \angle NJM$

$$\overline{KL} \cong \overline{JM}$$

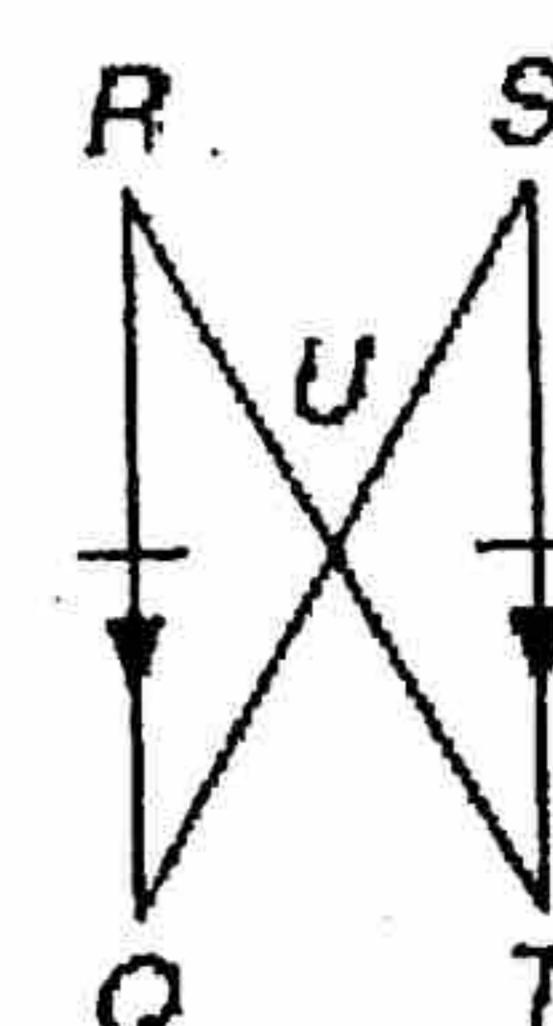
Prove:  $\overline{LN} \cong \overline{MN}$



#6)

Given:  $\overline{RQ} \cong \overline{ST}$  and  $\overline{RQ} \parallel \overline{ST}$

Prove:  $\triangle RUQ \cong \triangle TUS$

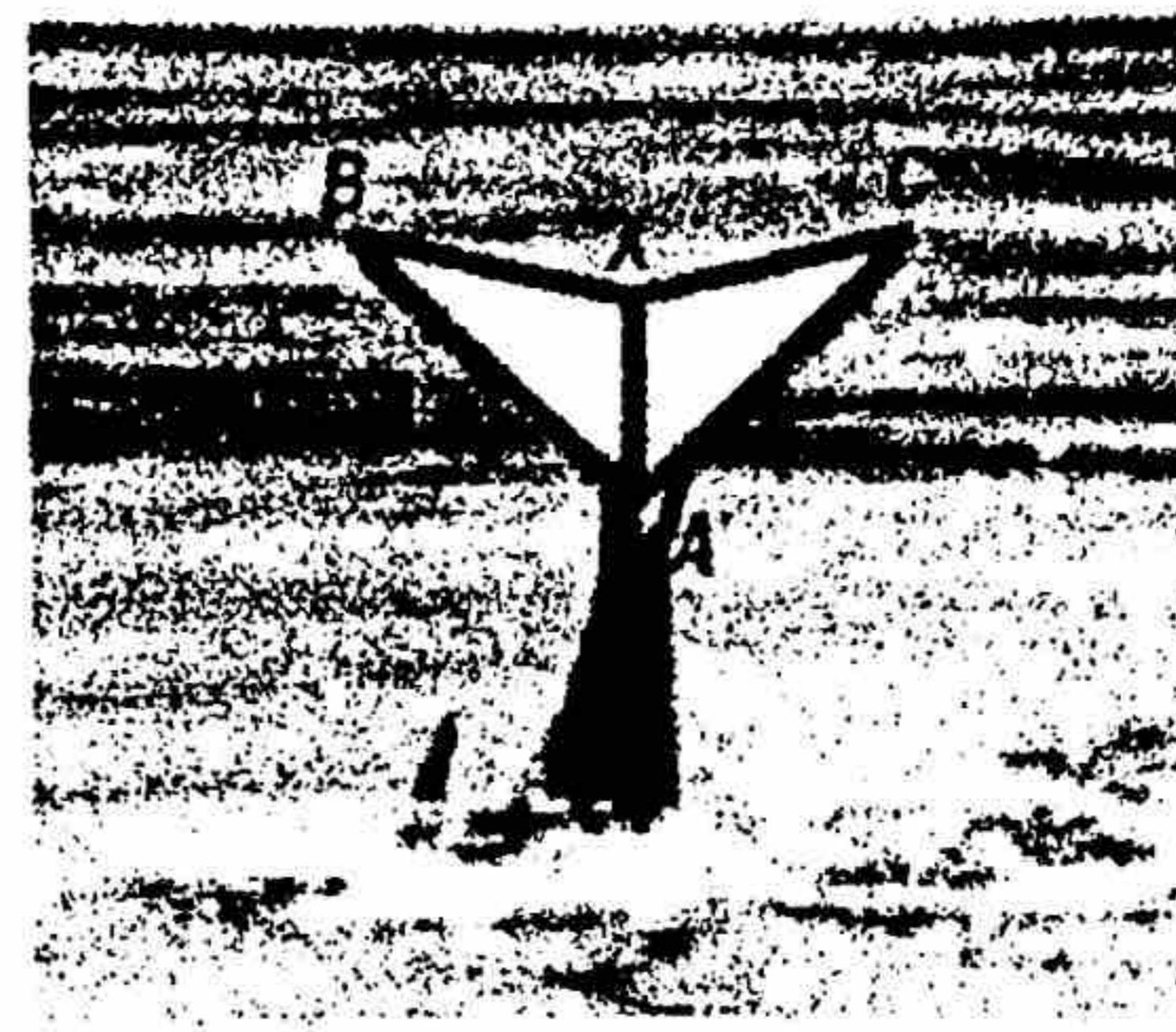


7

**MARINE BIOLOGY** The tail of an orca whale can be viewed as two triangles that share a common side. Write a two-column proof to prove that  $\triangle BXA \cong \triangle CXA$  if  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AC}$  and  $\overline{BX} \cong \overline{CX}$ .

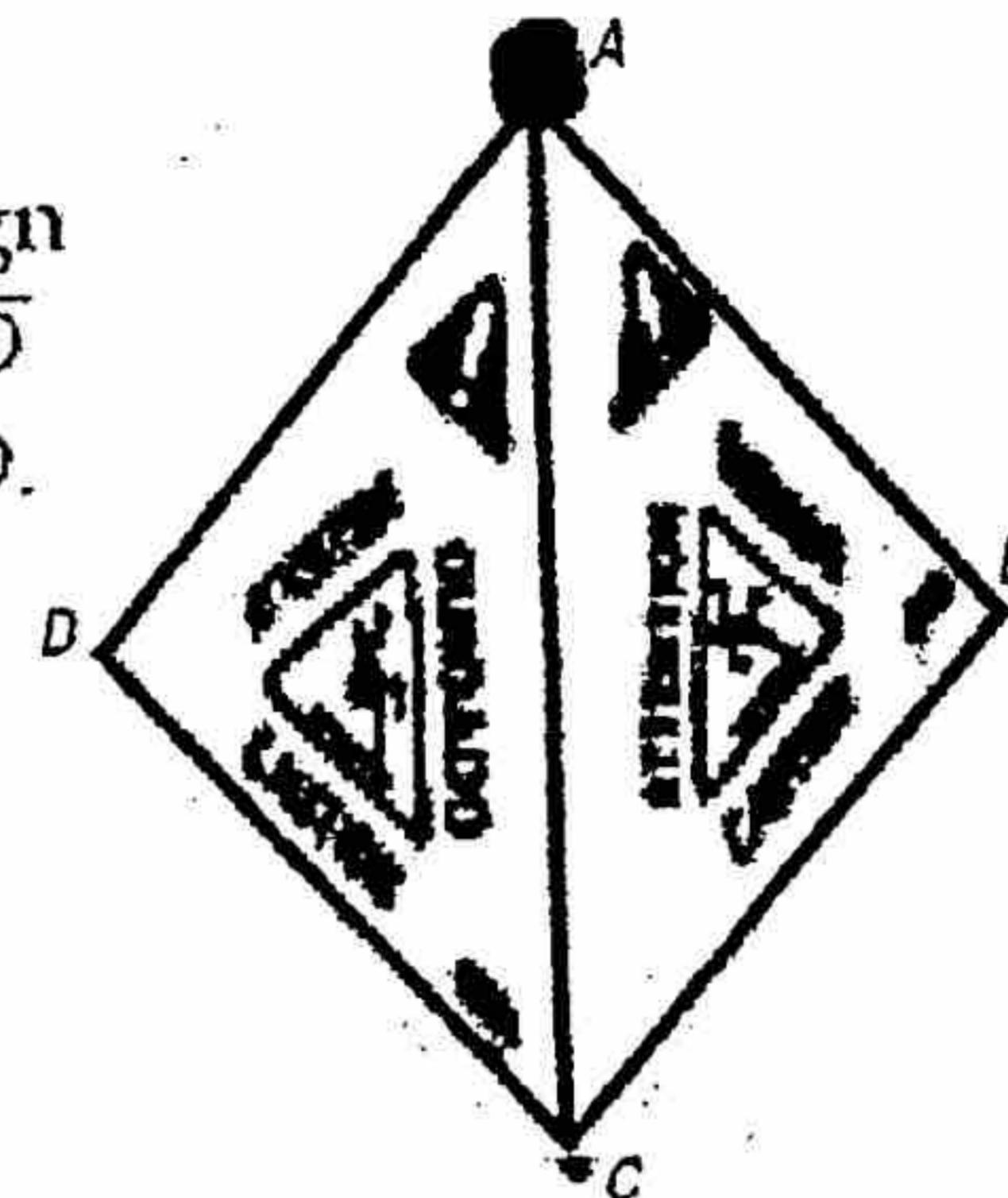
**Given:**  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AC}$ ;  $\overline{BX} \cong \overline{CX}$

**Prove:**  $\triangle BXA \cong \triangle CXA$



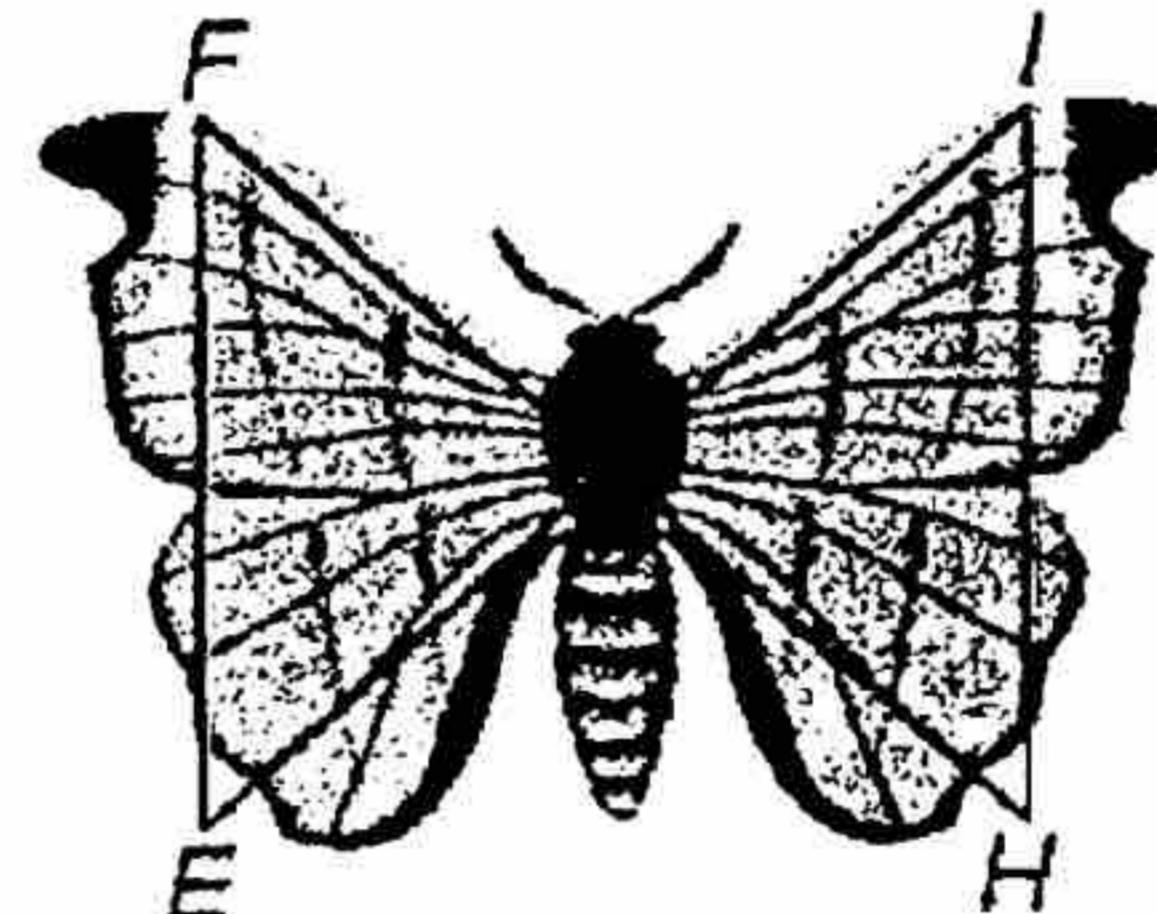
8

**IA.** A "Caution, Floor Slippery When Wet" sign is composed of three triangles. If  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AD}$  and  $\overline{CB} \cong \overline{DC}$ , prove that  $\triangle ACB \cong \triangle ACD$ .



9

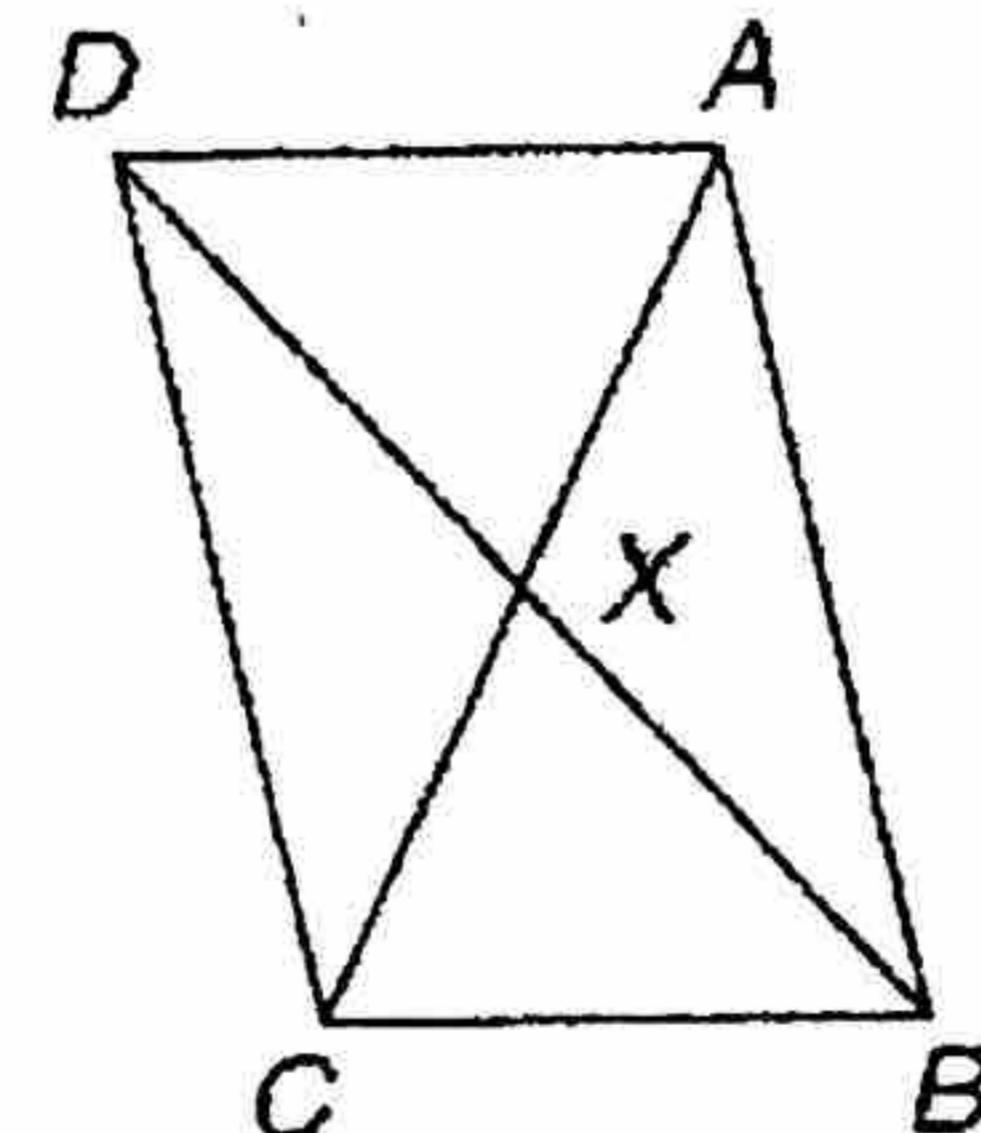
**ENTOMOLOGY** The wings of one type of moth form two triangles. Write a two-column proof to prove that  $\triangle FEG \cong \triangle HIG$  if  $\overline{EI} \cong \overline{FH}$ ,  $\overline{FE} \cong \overline{HI}$ , and  $G$  is the midpoint of both  $\overline{EI}$  and  $\overline{FH}$ .



10

**Given:**  $X$  is the midpoint of  $\overline{BD}$ .  
 $X$  is the midpoint of  $\overline{AC}$ .

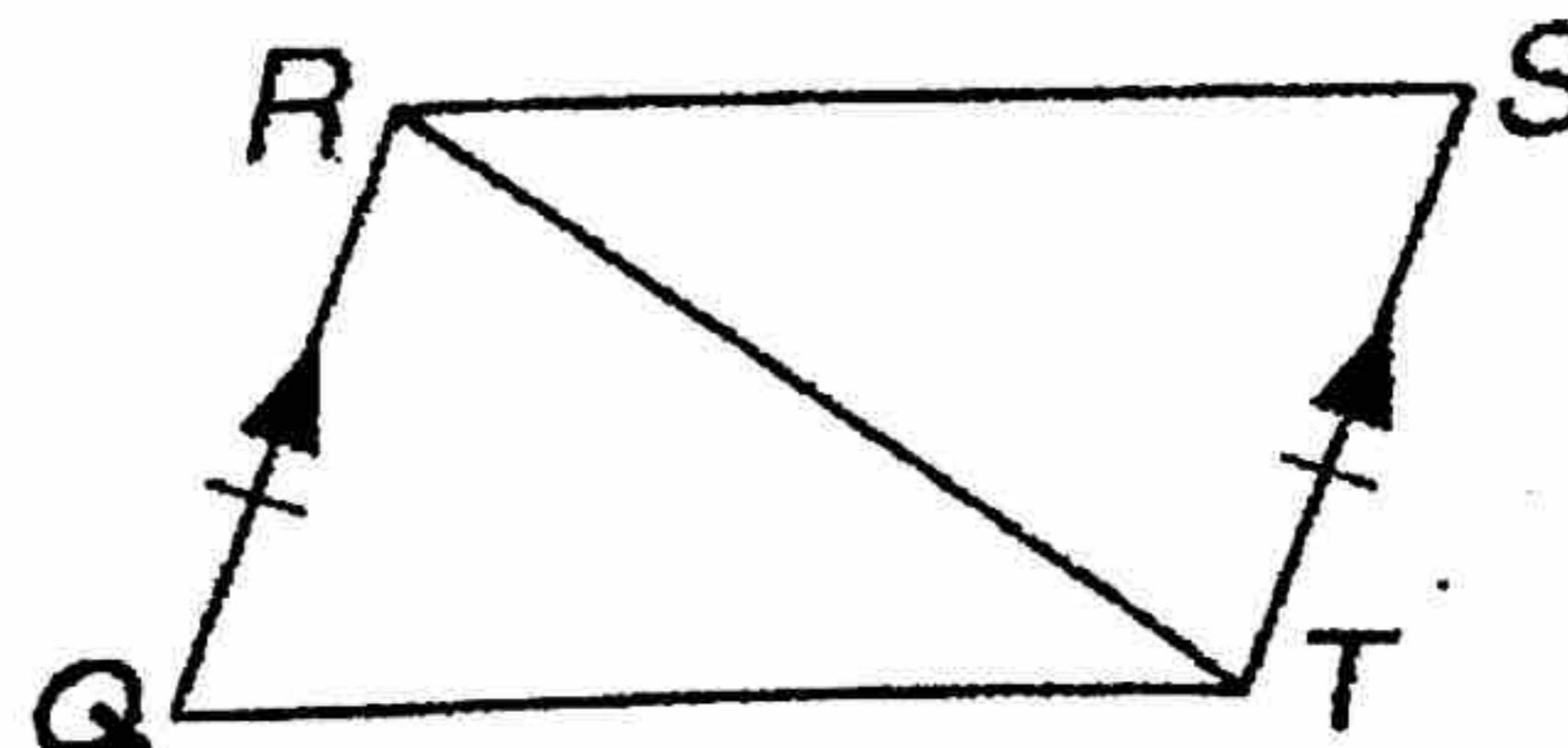
**Prove:**  $\triangle DXC \cong \triangle BXA$



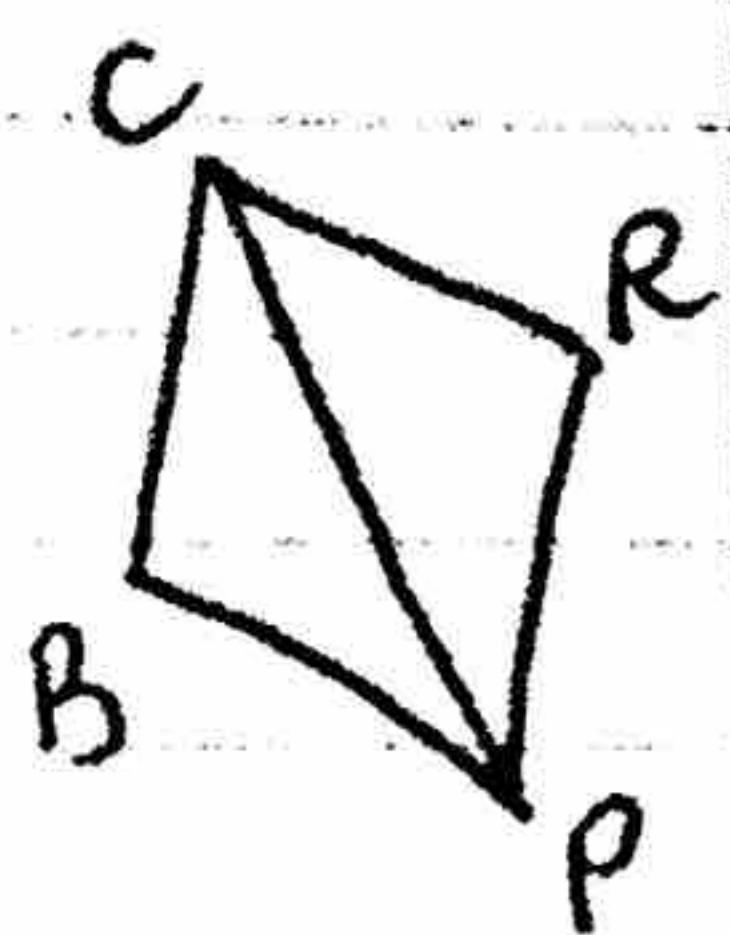
11

**Given:**  $\overline{RQ} \parallel \overline{TS}$   
 $\overline{RQ} \cong \overline{TS}$

**Prove:**  $\triangle QRT \cong \triangle STR$

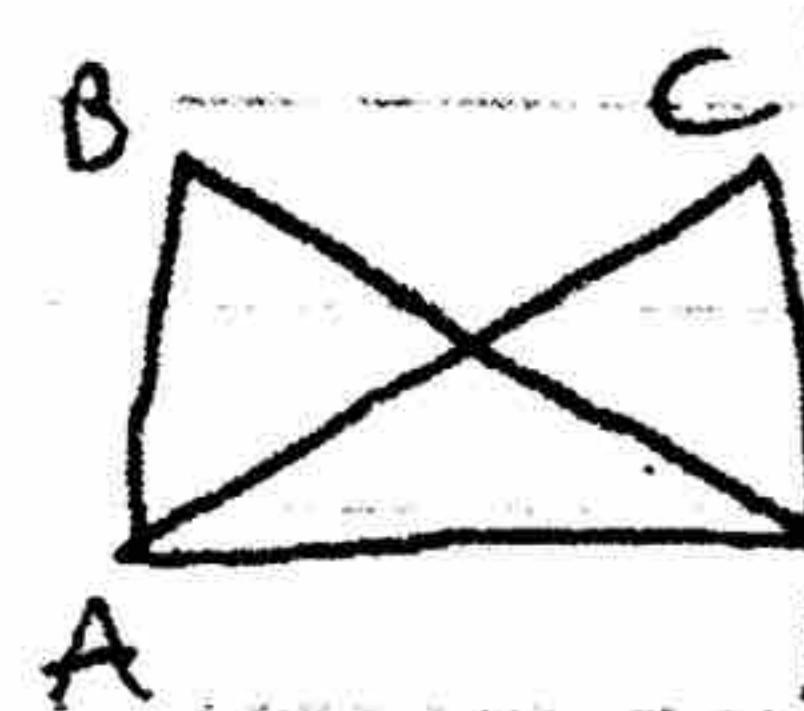


▲ Proofs Practice ▲



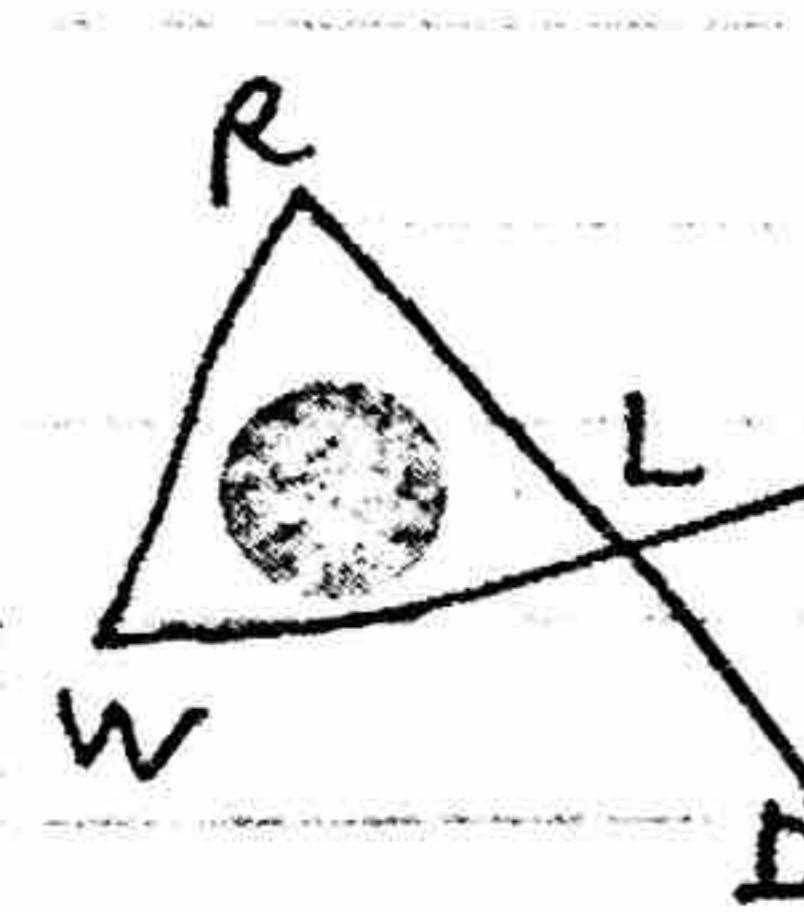
- ① 1. CP bisects  $\angle BCP \text{ and } \angle BPC$
2.  $\angle BCP \cong \angle RCP$
3.  $\angle BPC \cong \angle RPC$
4.  $\overline{CP} \cong \overline{CP}$
5.  $\triangle BCP \cong \triangle RCP$

1. given
2. def of  $\angle$  bisector
3. "
4. reflexive prop of  $\cong$
5. ASA



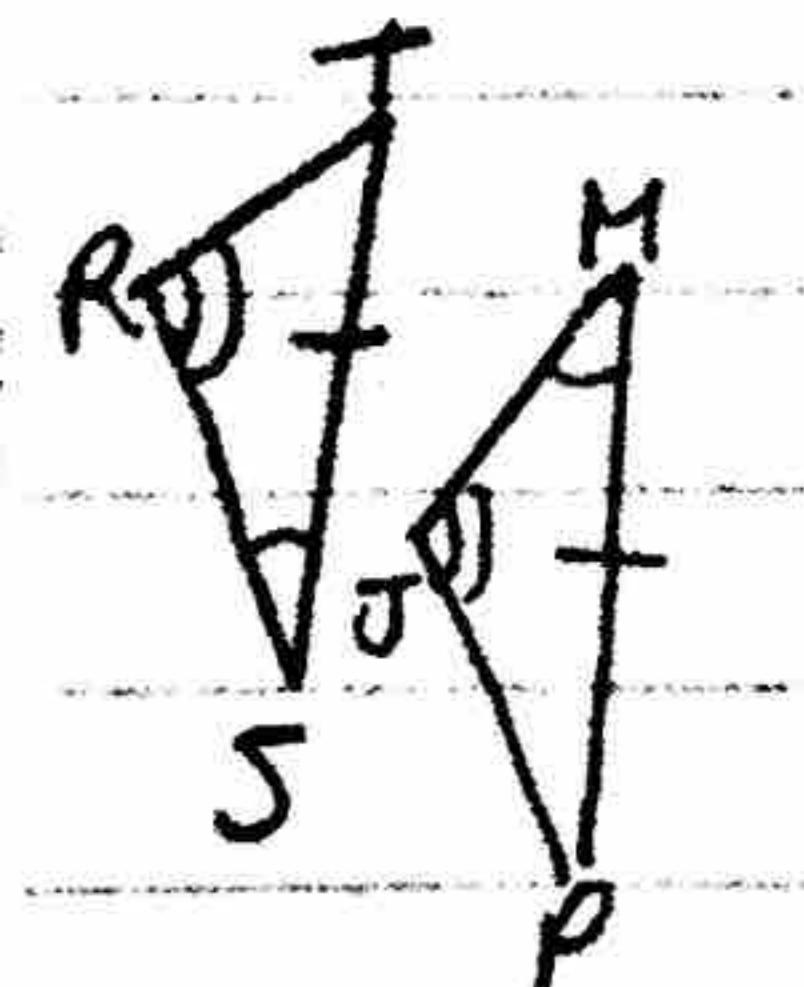
- ② 1.  $\angle CAD \cong \angle BAD$   
 $\angle CDA \cong \angle BDA$
2.  $AD \cong AD$
3.  $\triangle ABD \cong \triangle ACD$

1. given
2. reflexive prop of  $\cong$
3. ASA



- ③ 1. L is midpt of WE
2.  $\overline{WR} \parallel \overline{ED}$
3.  $\overline{WL} \cong \overline{EL}$
4.  $\angle RLW \cong \angle ELP$
5.  $\angle W \cong \angle E$
6.  $\triangle WRL \cong \triangle ELD$

1. given
2. given
3. def of midpt
4. vertical  $\angle$ 's  $\cong$  them
5. alt. int  $\angle$ 's  $\cong$
6. ASA



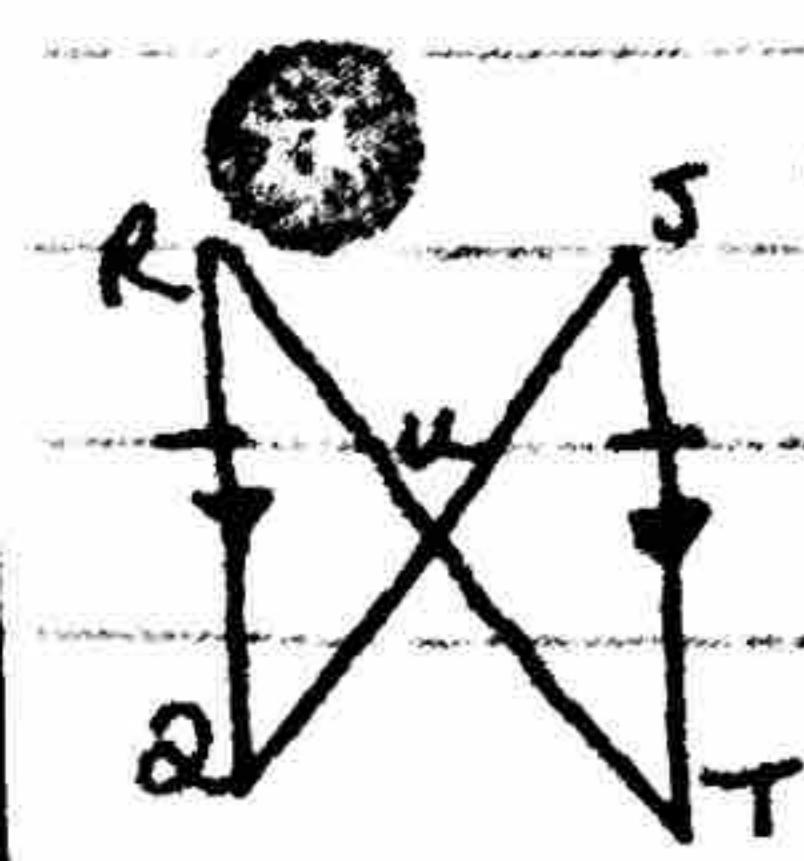
- ④ 1.  $\angle H \cong \angle S$   
 $\angle J \cong \angle R$   
 $\angle M \cong \angle T$
2.  $\triangle JHM \cong \triangle RST$

1. given
2. AAS



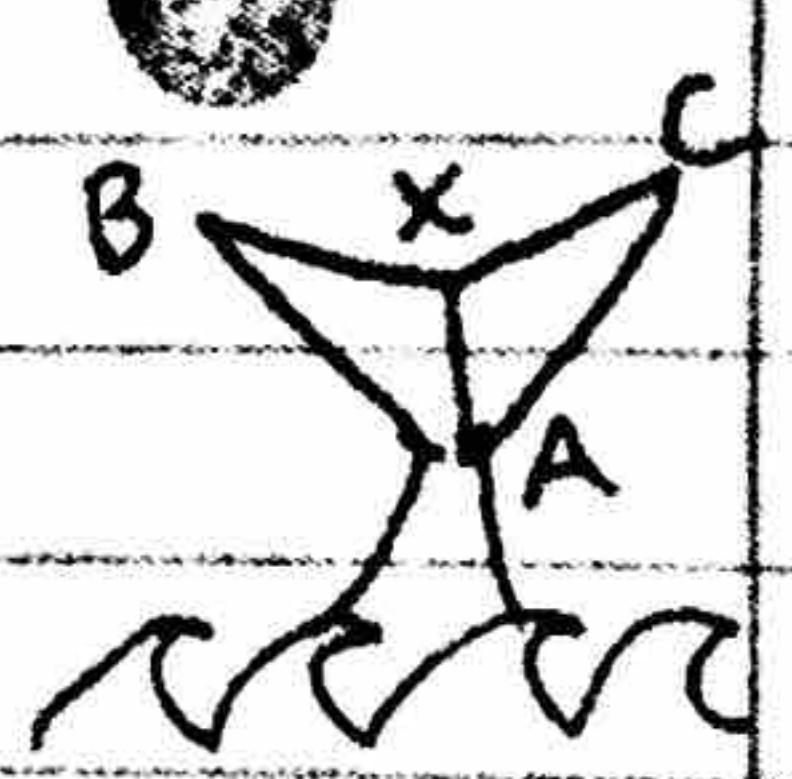
- ⑤ 1.  $\angle NKL \cong \angle NJM$   
 $\angle K \cong \angle J$
2.  $\angle N \cong \angle N$
3.  $\triangle NJM \cong \triangle NKL$
4.  $\overline{NK} \cong \overline{JM}$

1. given
2. reflexive prop of  $\cong$
3. AAS
4. CPCTC

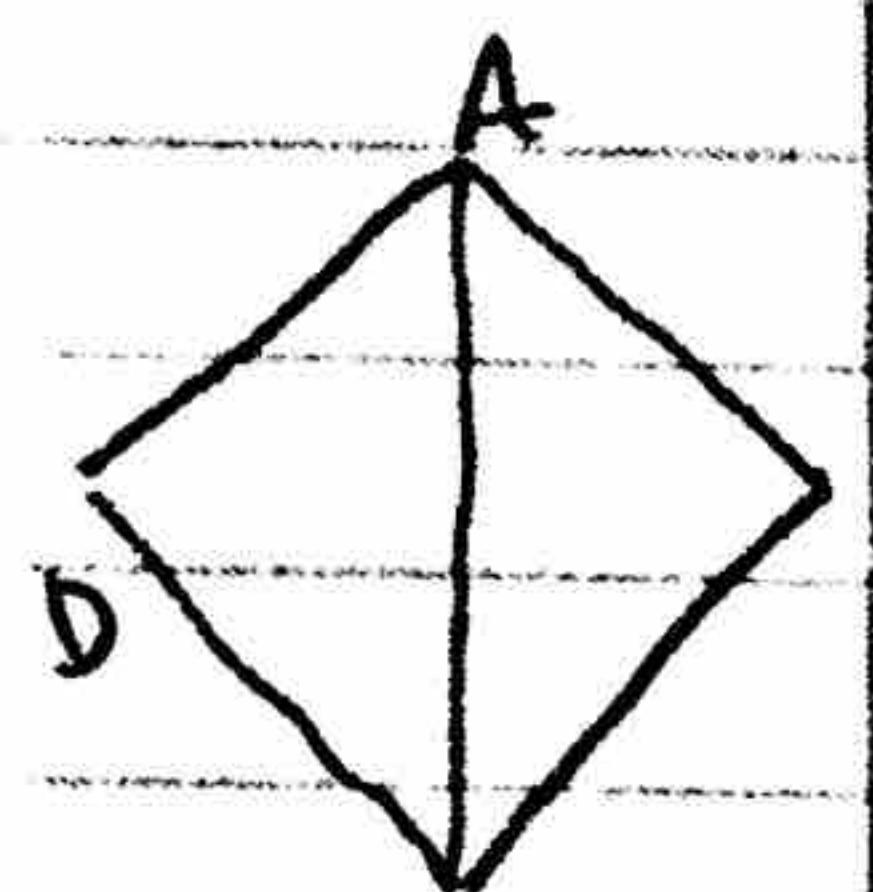


- ⑥ 1.  $\overline{RQ} \cong \overline{ST}$   $RQ \parallel ST$
2.  $\angle RQD \cong \angle STU$
3.  $\angle QDU \cong \angle TUS$
4.  $\triangle RQD \cong \triangle STU$

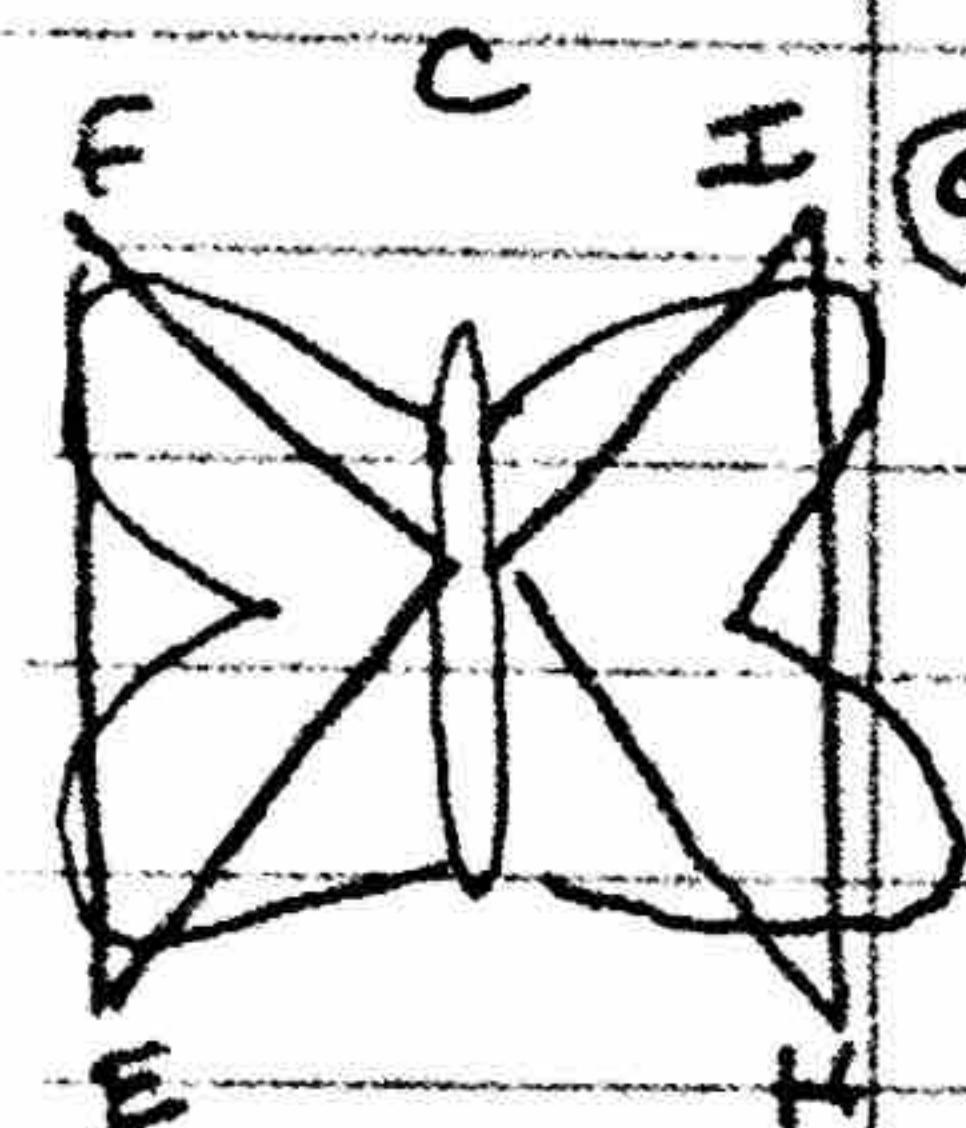
1. given
2. vertical  $\angle$ 's  $\cong$  them
3. alt. int  $\angle$ 's  $\cong$  them
4. AAS



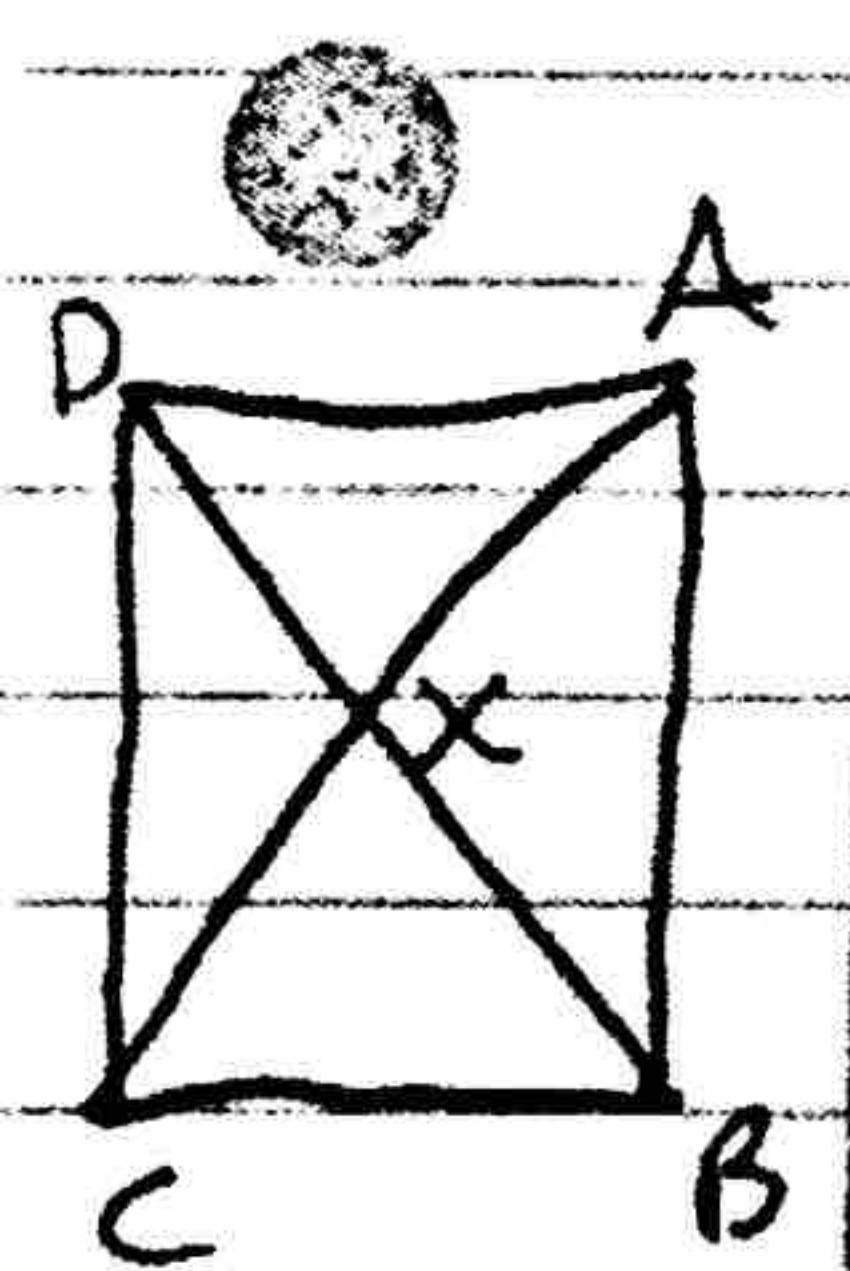
- ⑦ 1.  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AC}$ ,  $\overline{BX} \cong \overline{CX}$  1. given  
 2.  $\overline{XA} \cong \overline{XA}$  2. reflexive prop of  $\cong$   
 3.  $\triangle BXA \cong \triangle CXA$  3. SSS



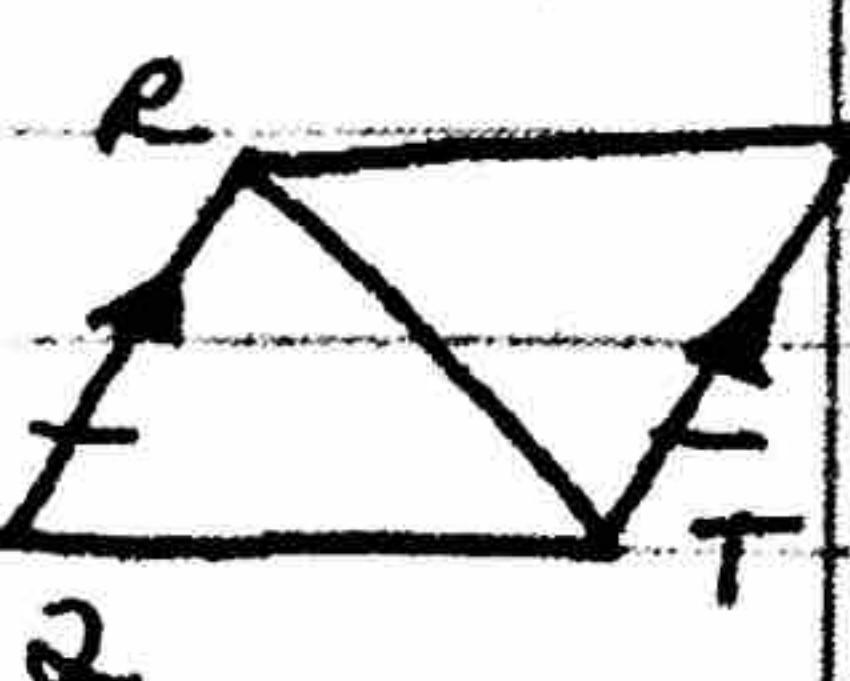
- ⑧ 1.  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AD}$ ,  $\overline{CB} \cong \overline{DC}$  1. given  
 2.  $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{AC}$  2. reflexive prop of  $\cong$   
 3.  $\triangle ACB \cong \triangle ACD$  3. SSS



- ⑨ 1.  $\overline{EI} \cong \overline{FH}$ ,  $\overline{FE} \cong \overline{HI}$  1. given  
 Go midpt of  $\overline{EI} \leftarrow \overline{FH}$   
 2.  $\overline{EG} \cong \overline{GI}$  2. def of midpoint  
 3.  $\overline{FG} \cong \overline{GH}$  3. def of midpoint  
 4.  $\triangle FEG \cong \triangle HIG$  4. SSS



- ⑩ 1. X is midpt of  $\overline{BC}$  1. given  
 X is midpt of  $\overline{AC}$   
 2.  $\overline{DX} \cong \overline{XB}$  2. def of midpoint  
 3.  $\overline{CX} \cong \overline{XA}$  3. def of midpoint  
 4.  $\angle DXC \cong \angle BXA$  4. vertical L's  $\cong$  thru m  
 5.  $\triangle DXC \cong \triangle BXA$  5. SAS



- ⑪ 1.  $\overline{RQ} \parallel \overline{TS}$  1. given  
 $\overline{RQ} \cong \overline{TS}$   
 2.  $\overline{RT} \cong \overline{RT}$  2. reflexive prop of  $\cong$   
 3.  $\angle QRT \cong \angle RTS$  3. if 2 || lines are cut  
 by a transversal, then  
 alt. int L's are  $\cong$   
 4.  $\triangle QRT \cong \triangle STR$  4. SAS