

25. Solve the equation. Write a reason for each step. 25-30. See margin.

25.  $4x + 15 = 39$

28.  $54 + 9x = 3(7x + 6)$

26.  $6x + 47 = 10x - 9$

29.  $13(2x - 3) - 20x = 3$

27.  $2(-7x + 3) = -50$

30.  $31 + 25x = 7x - 14 + 3x$

26. Copy and complete the statement. Name the property illustrated.

31. If  $m\angle JKL = m\angle GHI$  and  $m\angle GHI = m\angle ABC$ , then  $?$  =  $?$ .

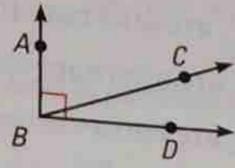
32. If  $m\angle MNO = m\angle PQR$ , then  $m\angle PQR = ?$   $m\angle JKL, m\angle ABC$ ; Transitive Property of Equality

33.  $m\angle XYZ = ?$   $m\angle XYZ$ ; Reflexive Property of Equality  $m\angle MNO$ ; Symmetric Property of Equality

26 34. Copy and complete the proof. See margin.

**GIVEN** ▶ Point C is in the interior of  $\angle ABD$ .  $\angle ABD$  is a right angle.

**PROVE** ▶  $\angle ABC$  and  $\angle CBD$  are complementary.



**STATEMENTS**

1.  $\angle ABD$  is a right angle.
2.  $m\angle ABD = 90^\circ$
3.  $?$
4.  $m\angle ABD = m\angle ABC + m\angle CBD$
5.  $?$  =  $m\angle ABC + m\angle CBD$
6.  $?$

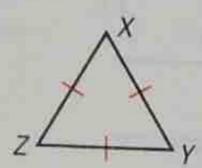
**REASONS**

1. Given
2.  $?$
3. Given
4.  $?$
5. Substitution Property of Equality
6. Definition of complementary angles

26 35. Use the given information and the diagram to prove the statement. See margin.

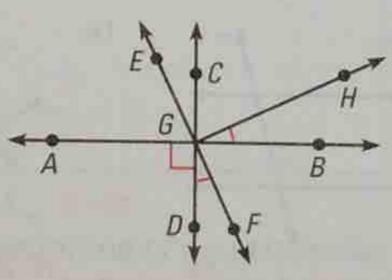
**GIVEN** ▶  $\overline{XY} \cong \overline{YZ} \cong \overline{ZX}$

**PROVE** ▶ The perimeter of  $\triangle XYZ$  is  $3 \cdot XY$ .



27. Copy and complete the statement.  $\angle AGD$  is a right angle and  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}, \overleftrightarrow{CD},$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{EF}$  intersect at point G.

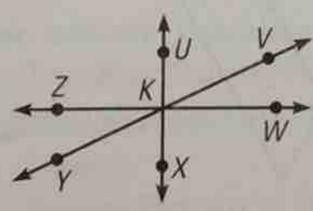
36. If  $m\angle CGF = 158^\circ$ , then  $m\angle EGD = ?$   $158^\circ$
37. If  $m\angle EGA = 67^\circ$ , then  $m\angle FGD = ?$   $23^\circ$
38. If  $m\angle FGC = 149^\circ$ , then  $m\angle EGA = ?$   $59^\circ$
39.  $m\angle DGB = ?$   $90^\circ$
40.  $m\angle FGH = ?$   $90^\circ$



27 41. Write a two-column proof. See margin.

**GIVEN** ▶  $\angle UKV$  and  $\angle VKW$  are complements.

**PROVE** ▶  $\angle YKZ$  and  $\angle XKY$  are complements.



EXTRA PRACTICE

29.  $13(2x - 3) - 20x = 3$   
(Write original equation.)
- $26x - 39 - 20x = 3$  (Distributive Property)
- $6x - 39 = 3$  (Simplify.)
- $6x = 42$  (Addition Property of Equality)
- $x = 7$  (Division Property of Equality)
30.  $31 + 25x = 7x - 14 + 3x$  (Write original equation.)
- $31 + 25x = 10x - 14$  (Simplify.)
- $31 + 15x = -14$  (Subtraction Property of Equality)
- $15x = -45$  (Subtraction Property of Equality)
- $x = -3$  (Division Property of Equality)
34. Reason 2: Definition of right angle; Statement 3: Point C is in the interior of  $\angle ABD$ . Reason 4: Angle Addition Postulate; Statement 5:  $90^\circ$ ; Statement 6:  $\angle ABC$  and  $\angle CBD$  are complementary.

35. **Statements (Reasons)**
1.  $\overline{XY} \cong \overline{YZ} \cong \overline{ZX}$  (Given)
  2.  $XY = YZ = ZX$  (Definition of congruent segments)
  3. Perimeter of  $\triangle XYZ = XY + YZ + ZX$  (Perimeter formula)
  4. Perimeter of  $\triangle XYZ = XY + XY + XY$  (Substitution)
  5. Perimeter of  $\triangle XYZ = 3 \cdot XY$  (Simplify.)

41. **Statements (Reasons)**
1.  $\angle UKV$  and  $\angle VKW$  are complements. (Given)
  2.  $m\angle UKV + m\angle VKW = 90^\circ$  (Definition of complementary angles)
  3.  $\angle UKV \cong \angle XKY, \angle VKW \cong \angle YKZ$  (Vertical angles are congruent.)
  4.  $m\angle UKV = m\angle XKY, m\angle VKW = m\angle YKZ$  (Definition of congruent angles)
  5.  $m\angle YKZ + m\angle XKY = 90^\circ$  (Substitution)
  6.  $\angle YKZ$  and  $\angle XKY$  are complements. (Definition of complementary angles)

25.  $4x + 15 = 39$  (Write original equation.)
- $4x = 24$  (Subtraction Property of Equality)
- $x = 6$  (Division Property of Equality)
26.  $6x + 47 = 10x - 9$  (Write original equation.)
- $47 = 4x - 9$  (Subtraction Property of Equality)
- $56 = 4x$  (Addition Property of Equality)
- $14 = x$  (Division Property of Equality)

27.  $2(-7x + 3) = -50$  (Write original equation.)
- $-14x + 6 = -50$  (Distributive Property)
- $-14x = -56$  (Subtraction Property of Equality)
- $x = 4$  (Division Property of Equality)
28.  $54 + 9x = 3(7x + 6)$  (Write original equation.)
- $54 + 9x = 21x + 18$  (Distributive Property)
- $54 = 12x + 18$  (Subtraction Property of Equality)
- $36 = 12x$  (Subtraction Property of Equality)
- $3 = x$  (Division Property of Equality)