

Answers for 7.1

For use with pages 436–439

7.1 Skill Practice

1. Pythagorean triple
2. A right triangle, the measure of a leg of the triangle, and the measure of either the hypotenuse or the other leg.
3. 130
4. 65
5. 58
6. a and b represent the legs of the triangle, but 26 is the hypotenuse; $10^2 + 24^2 = 26^2$.
7. In step 2, the Distributive Property was used incorrectly;
 $x^2 = 49 + 576$
 $x^2 = 625$
 $x = 25$.
8. about 14.1 ft
9. about 9.14 in.
10. about 2.91 ft
11. 120 m^2
12. 192 ft^2
13. 48 cm^2
14. 75
15. 40
16. 32
17. B
18. 45, leg
19. 15, leg
20. 100, hypotenuse

21. 52, hypotenuse

22. 40, leg

23. 21, leg

24. $3\sqrt{5}$

25. $11\sqrt{2}$

26. $\sqrt{65}$

27. A

28. 6

29. $2\sqrt{13}$

30. 12

7.1 Problem Solving

31. about 127 ft

32. 8 ft

33. The longest side of the triangle is opposite the largest angle, which in a right triangle is the right angle.

34. a. about 187 ft

b. about 19 trees

c. about \$228

36).

$$a^2 + b^2 = d^2$$
$$a = (x_2 - x_1)$$
$$b = (y_2 - y_1)$$
$$(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 = d^2$$
$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

Answers for 7.1 *continued*

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35. a-b.

BC	10	20	30
AC	60.8	63.2	67.1
CE	114.0	104.4	94.9
AC + CE	174.8	167.6	162

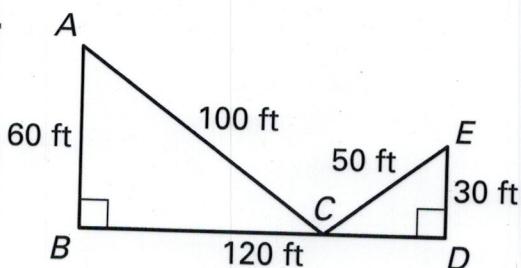
BC	40	50	60
AC	72.1	78.1	84.9
CE	85.4	76.2	67.1
AC + CE	157.6	154.3	152

BC	70	80	90
AC	92.2	100	108.2
CE	58.3	50	42.4
AC + CE	150.5	150	150.6

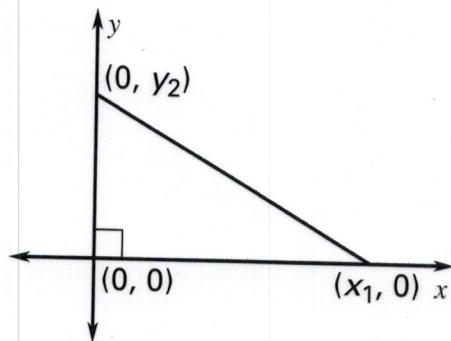
BC	100	110	120
AC	116.6	125.3	134.2
CE	36.1	31.6	30
AC + CE	152.7	156.9	164.2

b. 150 ft

c.

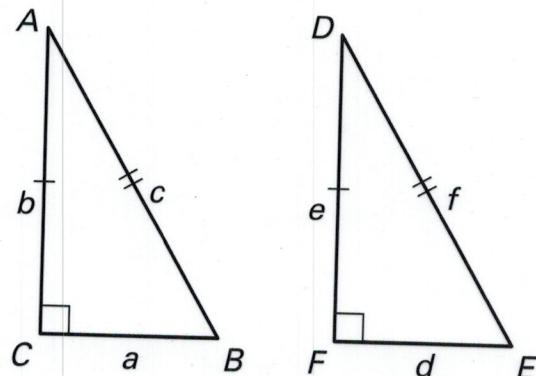


36.



By the Pythagorean Theorem,
 $(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 = d^2$ so
 $d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$.

37. Sample answer:



Given: $\triangle ABC$ and $\triangle DEF$ are right triangles; $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{DE}$,
 $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{DF}$.

Prove: $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle DEF$

Answers for 7.1 continued

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37. (cont.)

Statements (Reasons)

1. $\triangle ABC$ and $\triangle DEF$ are right triangles; $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{DE}$, $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{DF}$.
(Given)
2. $c = f$, $b = e$ (Definition of segment congruence)
3. $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$, $d^2 + e^2 = f^2$ (Pythagorean Theorem)
4. $a^2 + b^2 = f^2$
(Substitution Property of Equality)
5. $a^2 + b^2 = d^2 + e^2$
(Substitution Property of Equality)
6. $a^2 + e^2 = d^2 + e^2$
(Substitution Property of Equality)
7. $a^2 = d^2$ (Subtraction Property of Equality)
8. $a = d$
(A property of square roots)
9. $\overline{BC} \cong \overline{EF}$ (Definition of segment congruence)
10. $\angle C \cong \angle F$ (Right Angle Congruence Theorem)
11. $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle DEF$ (SAS Congruence Postulate)

38. about 4.3 ft

38. $\approx 4.3\text{ ft}$

7.1 Mixed Review

- 39.** 7
- 40.** 48
- 41.** 2916
- 42.** 128
- 43.** $3\text{ ft} < l < 9\text{ ft}$
- 44.** $6\text{ in.} < l < 16\text{ in.}$
- 45.** $7\text{ m} < l < 35\text{ m}$
- 46.** $15\text{ in.} < l < 39\text{ in.}$
- 47.** $0\text{ yd} < l < 36\text{ yd}$
- 48.** $12\text{ m} < l < 66\text{ m}$
- 49.** similar; $\triangle A \sim \triangle B$, $\frac{2}{5}$
- 50.** not similar

