

2.4B Multiplying & Dividing Rational Numbers - Decimals

Recall the rules for multiplying and dividing integers:

SAME signs = POSITIVE answer

DIFFERENT signs = NEGATIVE answer

multiplying decimals - multiply like whole numbers

- number of decimal places in the problem = number of decimal places in the answer

dividing decimals - use long division to divide

- cannot have decimal in divisor (outside), move the decimal to the right, move the decimal on the dividend (inside) the same number of times
- complete long division
- bring decimal straight up

$$\text{Ex: } 2.5 \times 3.6 = \boxed{-9}$$

$$\text{Ex: } 4.8 \times 5.2 = \boxed{24.96}$$

$$\text{Ex: } 0.25 \div 0.05 = \boxed{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.5 \\ \times 3.6 \\ \hline 150 \\ 750 \\ \hline 9.00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.8 \\ \times 5.2 \\ \hline 96 \\ 2400 \\ \hline 24.96 \end{array}$$

$$0.05 \overline{)0.25} \rightarrow 5 \overline{)25} \quad \frac{5}{25} \quad \text{Smiley Face}$$

$$\text{Ex: } 3.45 \div 15 = \boxed{0.23}$$

$$\text{Ex: } 5 \div 1.5$$

Is it reasonable? (decimal wise)

$$15 \overline{)3.45} \quad \begin{array}{r} 0.23 \\ \hline 3.45 \\ -30 \\ \hline 45 \\ -45 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$1.5 \overline{)5.0} \rightarrow 15 \overline{)50.0} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3.\bar{3} \\ \hline 50 \\ -45 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

* can only use vinculum after decimal! *

$$-5 \div 1.5$$

$$\approx -5 \div 1$$

$$\approx -5 \quad \begin{array}{l} 33? \\ 3.3? \\ 0.33? \\ 330? \end{array}$$

Recall Order of Operations:

- 1) Evaluate expressions inside grouping symbols: () [] {} | | & fraction bars
- 2) Evaluate powers: 2^3
- 3) Multiply and Divide LEFT to RIGHT $\underbrace{8 \div 2 \cdot 3}$
- 4) Add and Subtract LEFT to RIGHT $\underbrace{8 - 2 + 3}$

Use Please Excuse My Dear Aunt Sally to help you remember!

Ex: $-2.54 - |6.2| + 2.3^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} K \\ -2.54 + \cancel{6.2} + (2.3)^2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} C \\ -2.54 + (-6.2) + 5.29 \\ \hline -8.74 + 5.29 \\ \hline -3.45 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.3 \\ \times 2.3 \\ \hline 69 \\ 460 \\ \hline 5.29 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.54 \\ + 6.2 \\ \hline 8.74 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.74 \\ - 5.29 \\ \hline 3.45 \end{array}$$

Ex: An investor owns Stocks A, B, and C. What is the mean change in the value of the stocks?

$$\text{mean} = \frac{-180.39 + 127.28 + (-280.52)}{3}$$

$$= \frac{-333.63}{3}$$

$$= -111.21$$

Account Positions |

Stock	Original Value	Current Value	Change
A	600.54	420.15	-180.39
B	391.10	518.38	127.28
C	380.22	99.70	-280.52

The mean change in the value of the stocks is $-\$111.21$.

Try These:

Find the difference. Check for reasonableness. Are your answers reasonable?

(1) $1.8 - (-5.1)$

(2) $-6.3 - (-0.6)$

(3) $-7.2 - (0.1) - (-100)$

-9.18

3.78

72