

12.5 Volume of Pyramids and Cones

THEOREMS

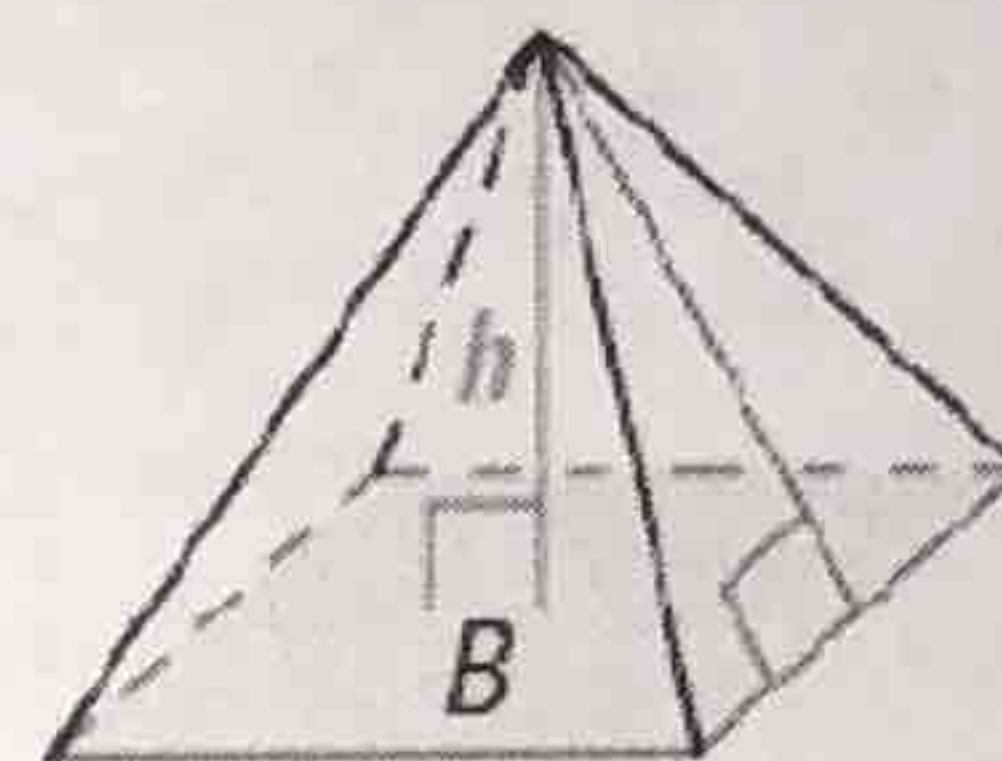
For Your Notebook

THEOREM 12.9 Volume of a Pyramid

The volume V of a pyramid is

$$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh,$$

where B is the area of the base and h is the height.



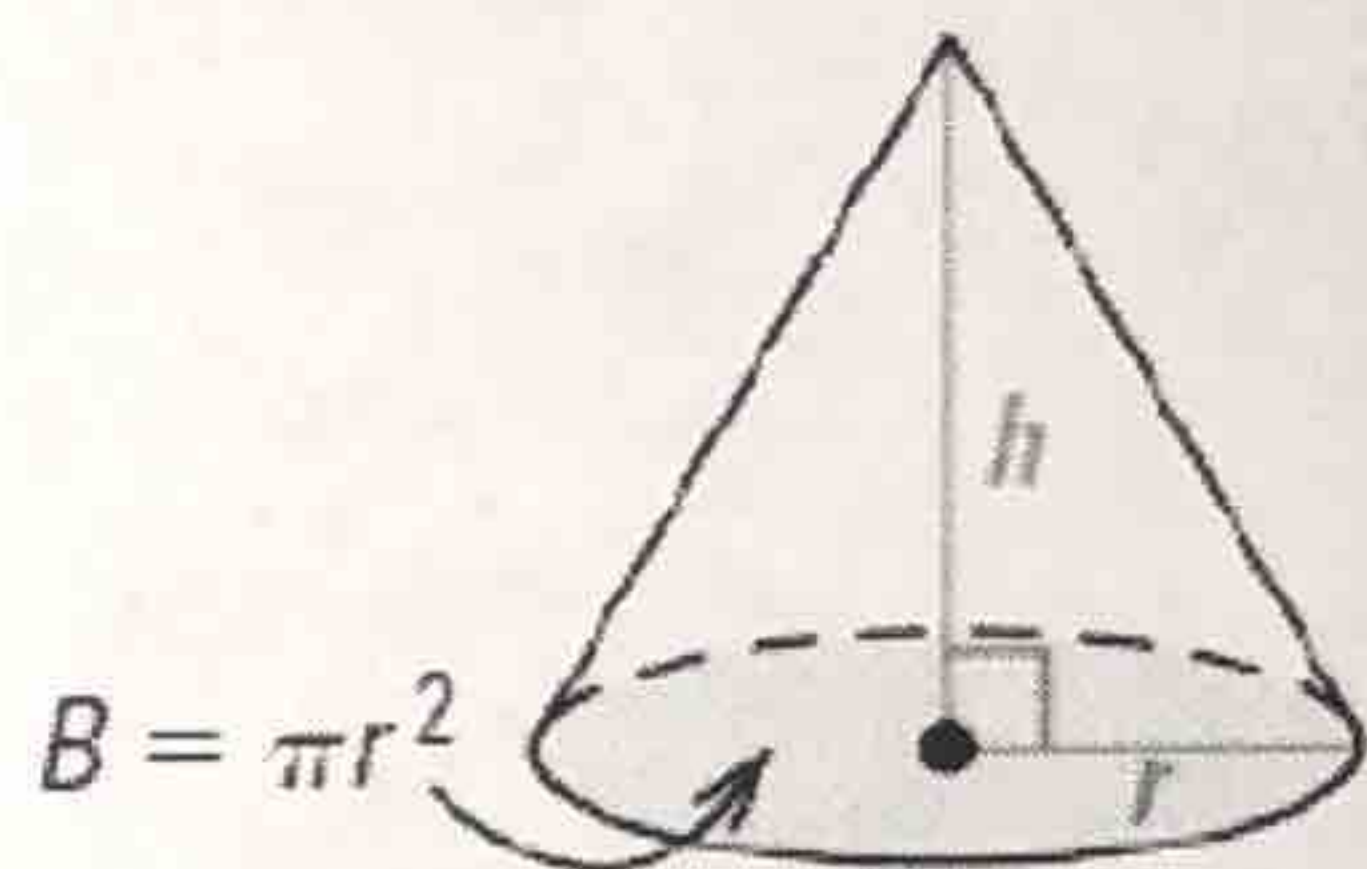
$$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh$$

THEOREM 12.10 Volume of a Cone

The volume V of a cone is

$$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2h,$$

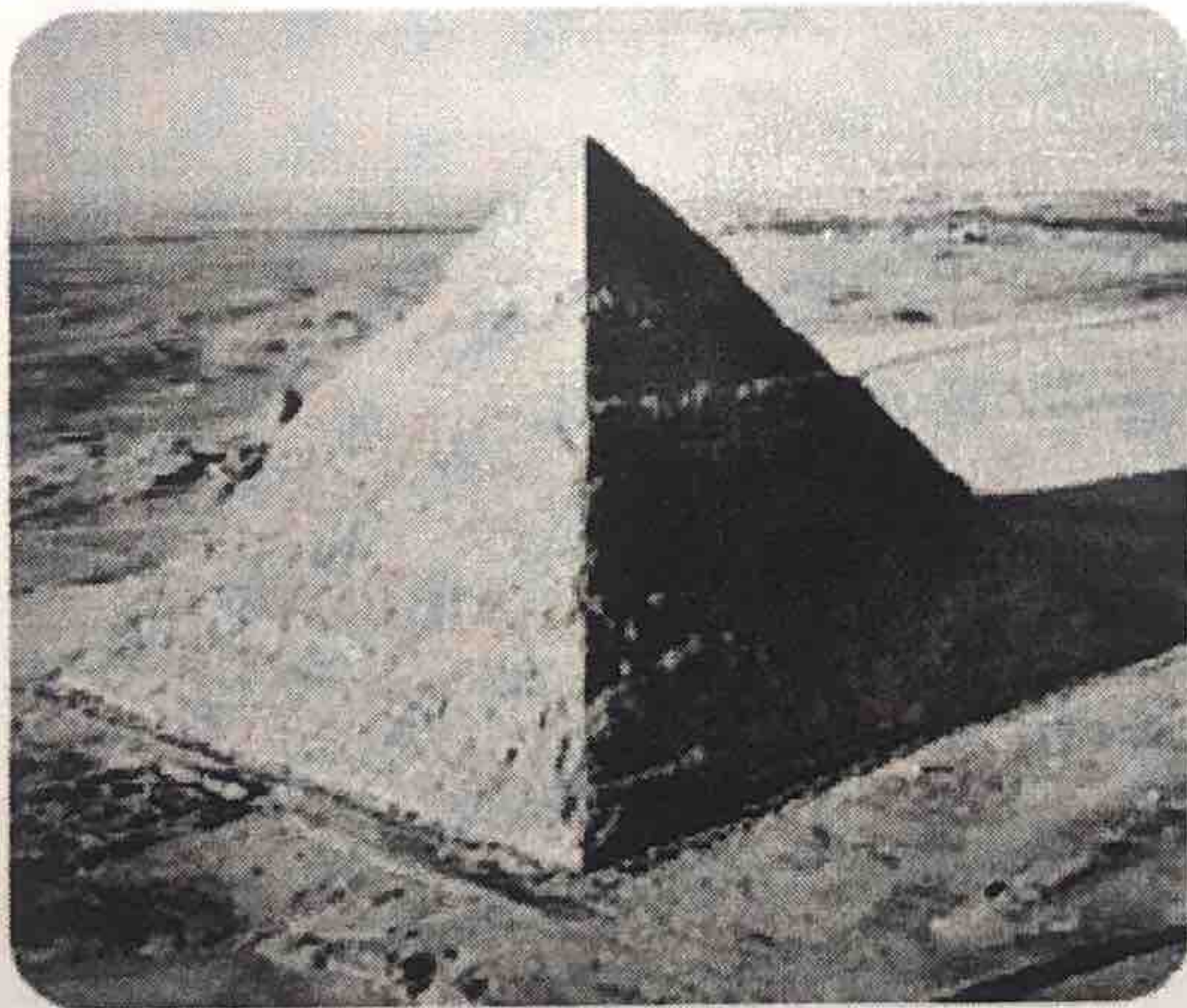
where B is the area of the base, h is the height, and r is the radius of the base.



$$B = \pi r^2$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2h$$

Ex 1: Originally the pyramid had height 144 meters and volume 2,226,450 cubic meters. Find the side length of the square base.



Khafre's Pyramid, Egypt

$$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh$$

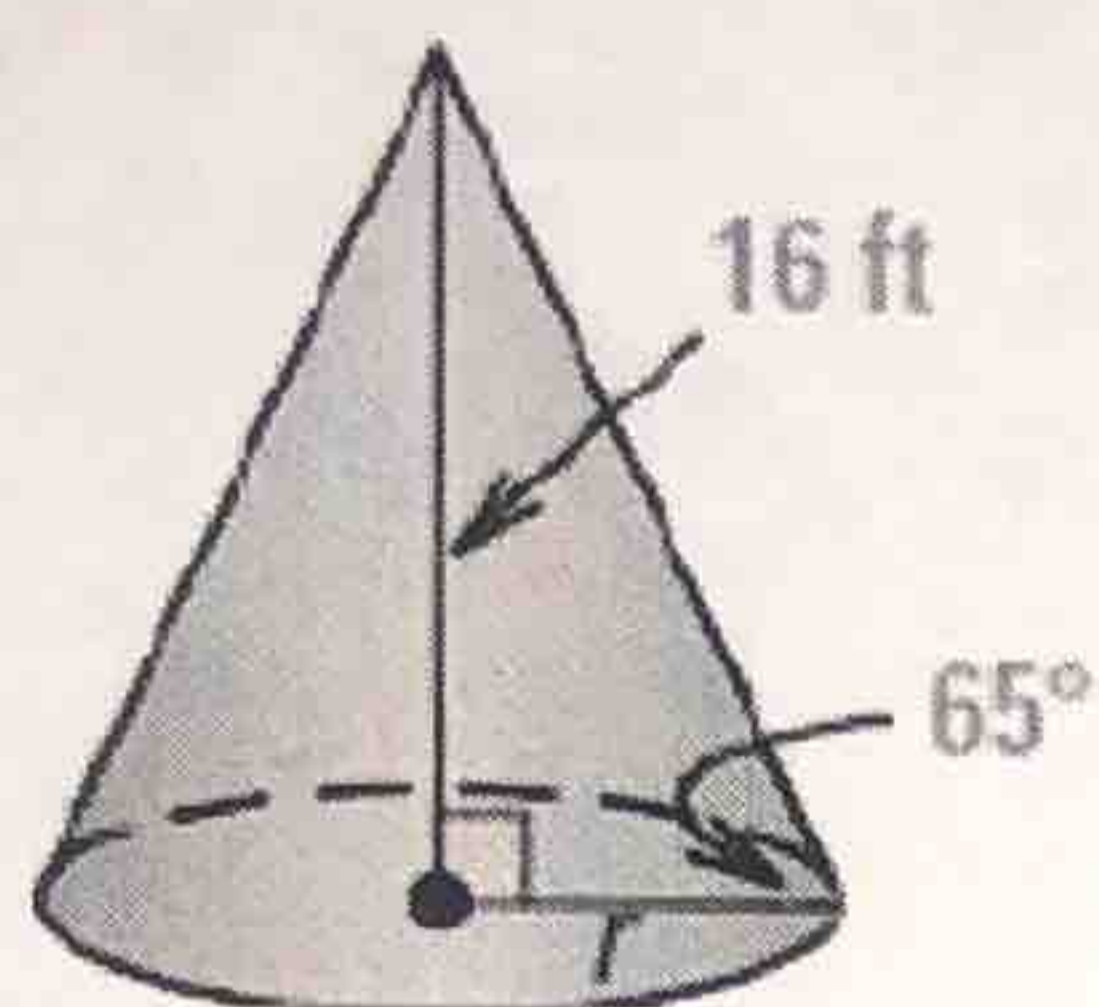
$$2,226,450 = \frac{1}{3}(x^2)(144)$$

$$6,679,350 = 144x^2$$

$$x^2 \approx 46,384$$

$$x \approx 215 \text{ m}$$

Ex 2: Find the volume of the right cone.



$$\tan(65^\circ) = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{adj}}$$

$$\tan(65^\circ) = \frac{16}{r}$$

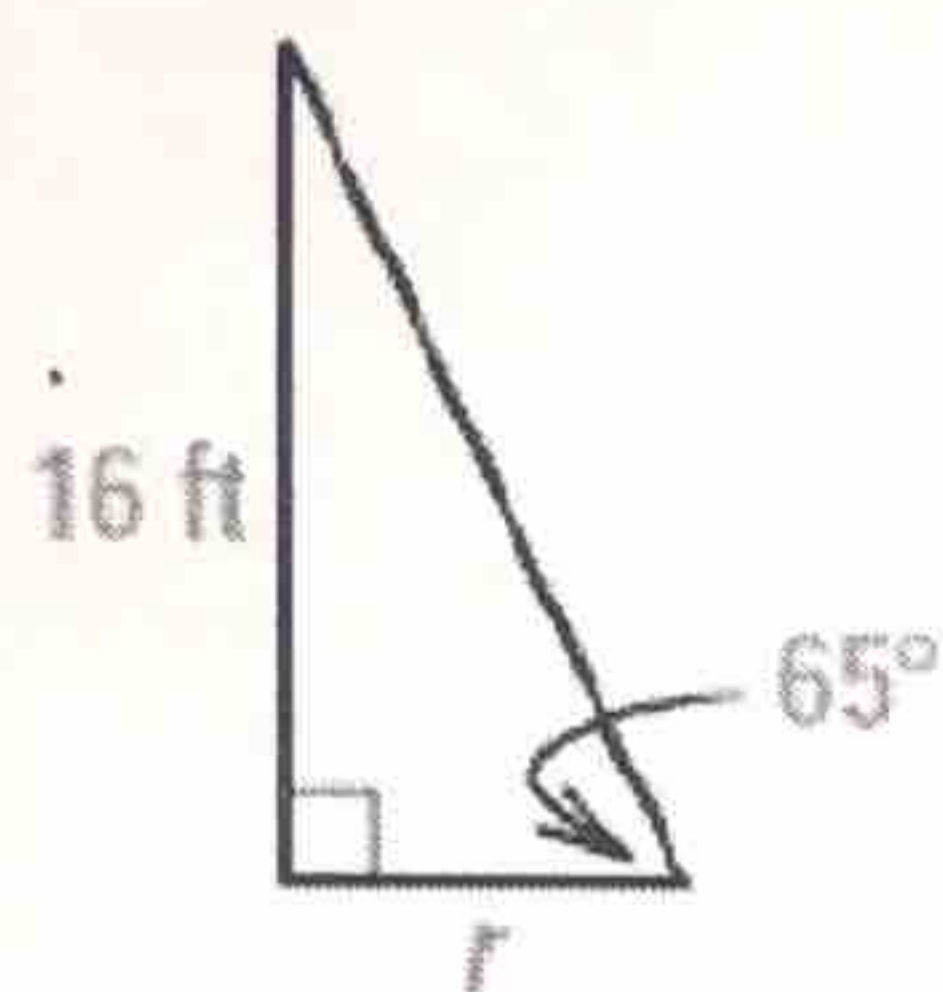
$$r = \frac{16}{\tan(65^\circ)}$$

$$r \approx 7.46$$

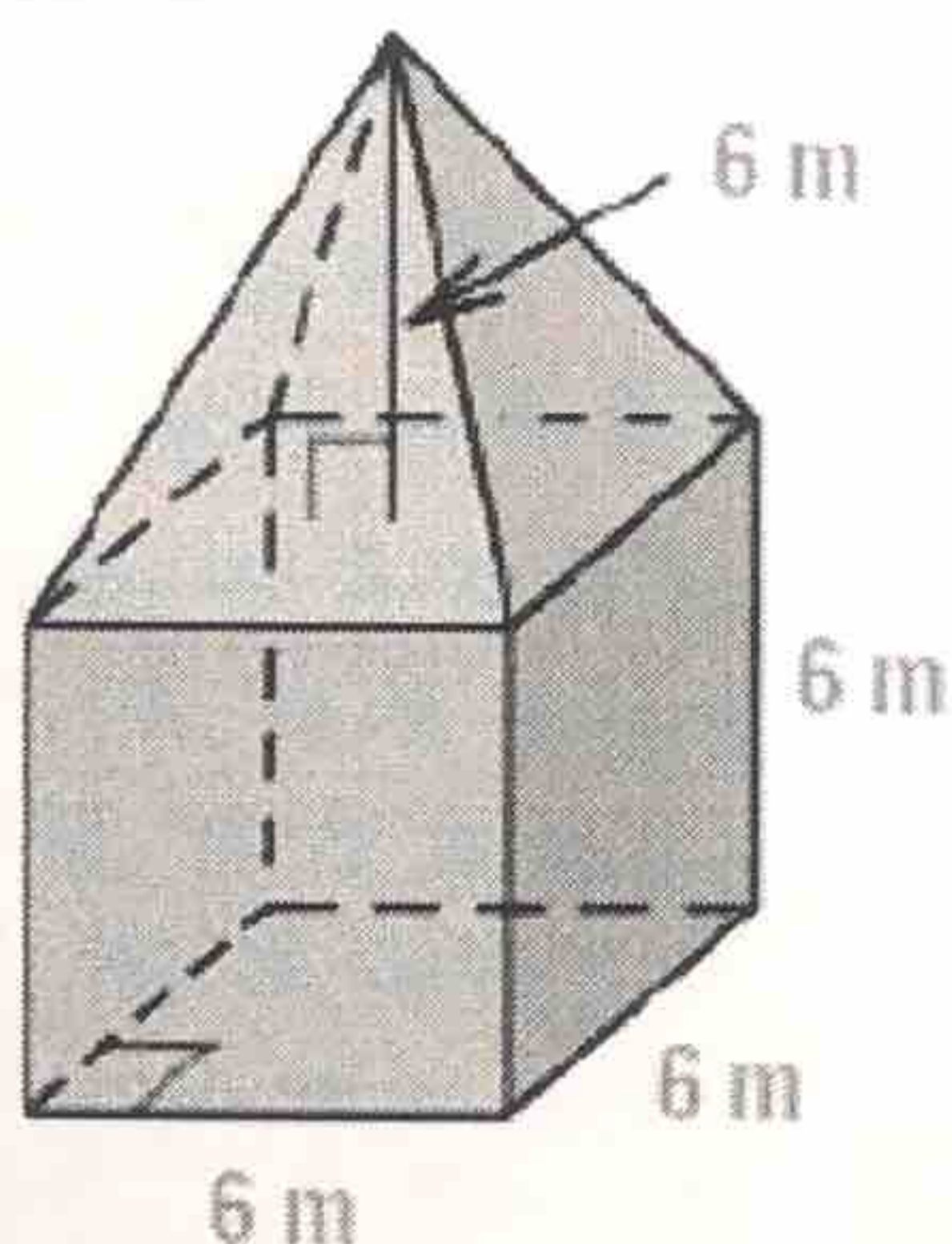
$$V = \frac{1}{3} (\pi r^2) h$$

$$V \approx \frac{1}{3} \pi (7.46)^2 (16)$$

$$V \approx 932.45 \text{ ft}^3$$



Ex 3: Find the volume of the solid shown.



Total Volume = Volume cube + Volume Pyramid

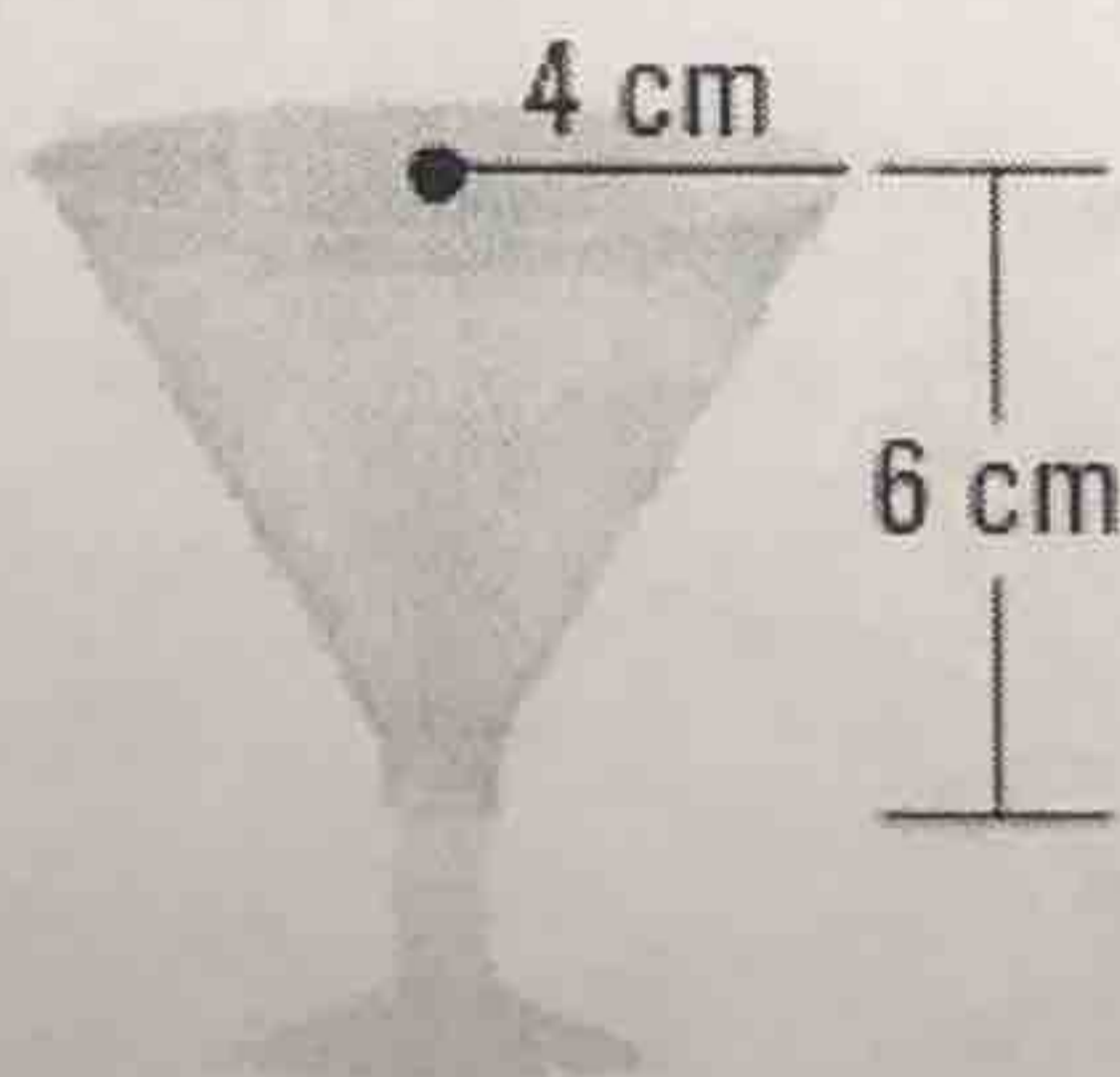
$$V = s^3 + \frac{1}{3} Bh$$

$$V = (6)^3 + \frac{1}{3} (6)^2 (6)$$

$$V = 216 + 72$$

$$V = 288 \text{ m}^3$$

Ex 4: It takes 2.8 seconds for the sand to empty out of the funnel shown. Find the flow rate of the sand in milliliters per second ($1 \text{ mL} = 1 \text{ cm}^3$)



$$V = \frac{1}{3} (\pi r^2) h$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi (4)^2 (6)$$

$$V \approx 101 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V \approx 101 \text{ mL}$$

$$\text{flow rate} = \frac{101 \text{ mL}}{2.8 \text{ s}}$$

$$\text{rate} \approx 36.07 \text{ mL/s}$$