

1.7 Find Perimeter, Circumference, and Area

perimeter - distance around a figure

circumference - distance around a circle

area - the amount of surface (how many square units fit inside)

KEY CONCEPT

For Your Notebook

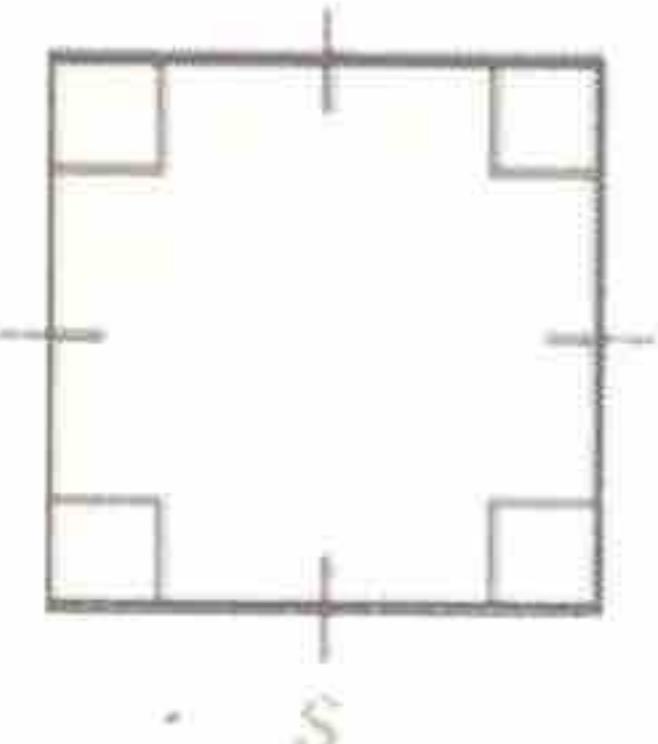
Formulas for Perimeter P , Area A , and Circumference C

Square

side length s

$$P = 4s$$

$$A = s^2$$

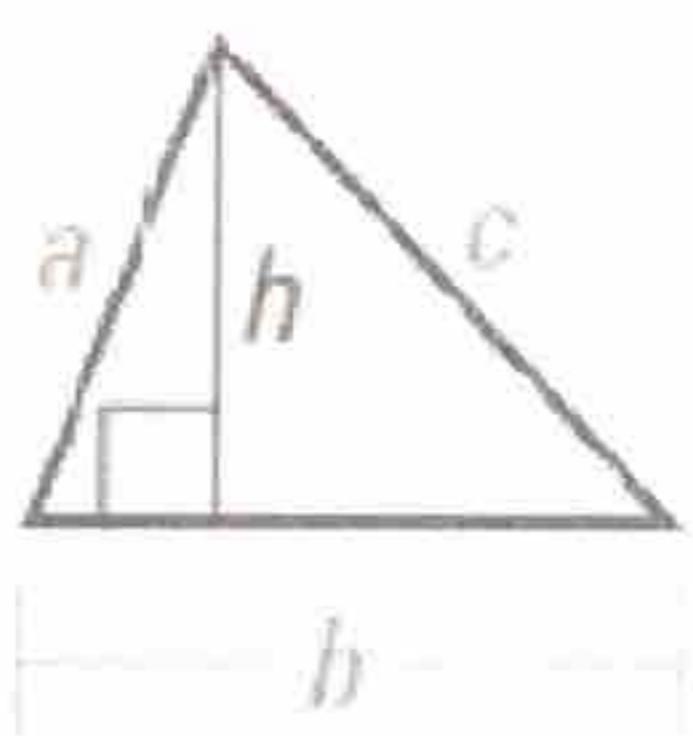


Triangle

side lengths a , b , and c , base b , and height h

$$P = a + b + c$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

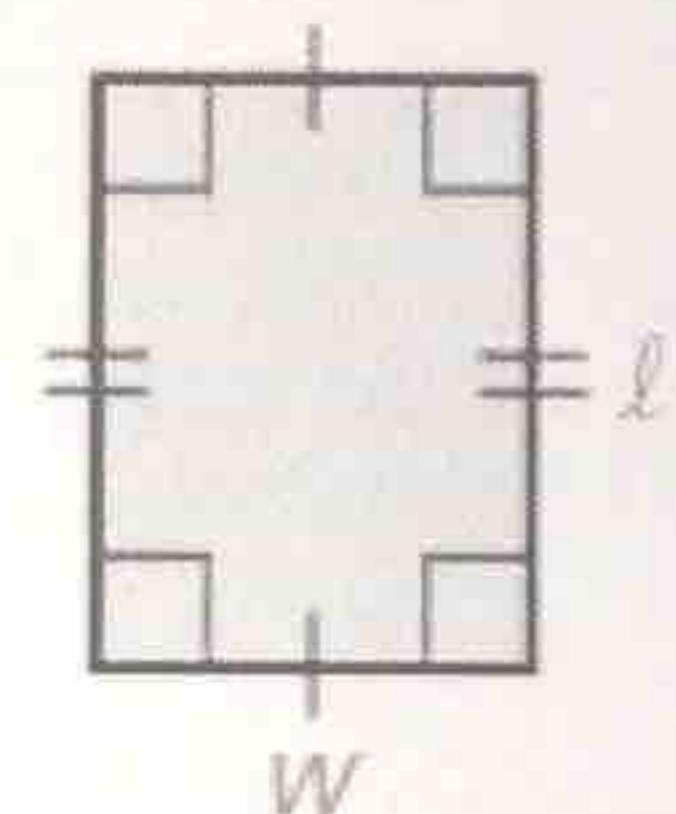


Rectangle

length ℓ and width w

$$P = 2\ell + 2w$$

$$A = \ell w$$

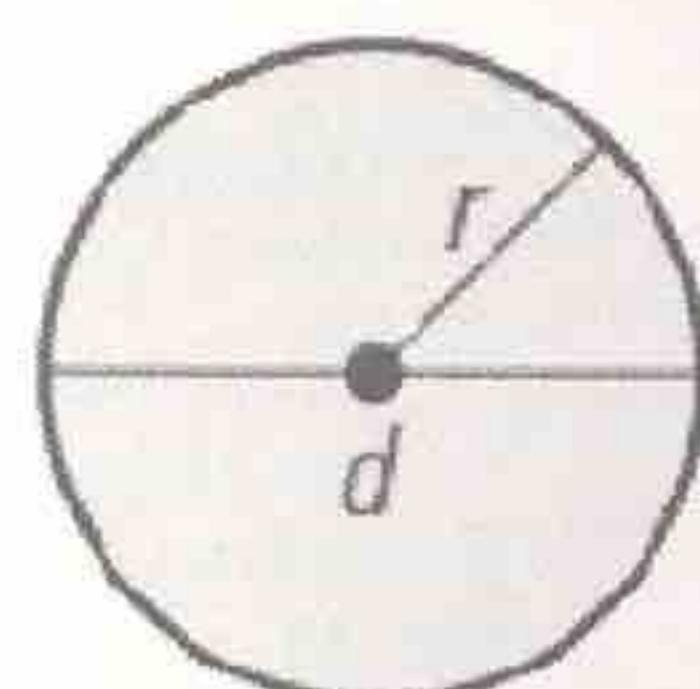


Circle

diameter d and radius r

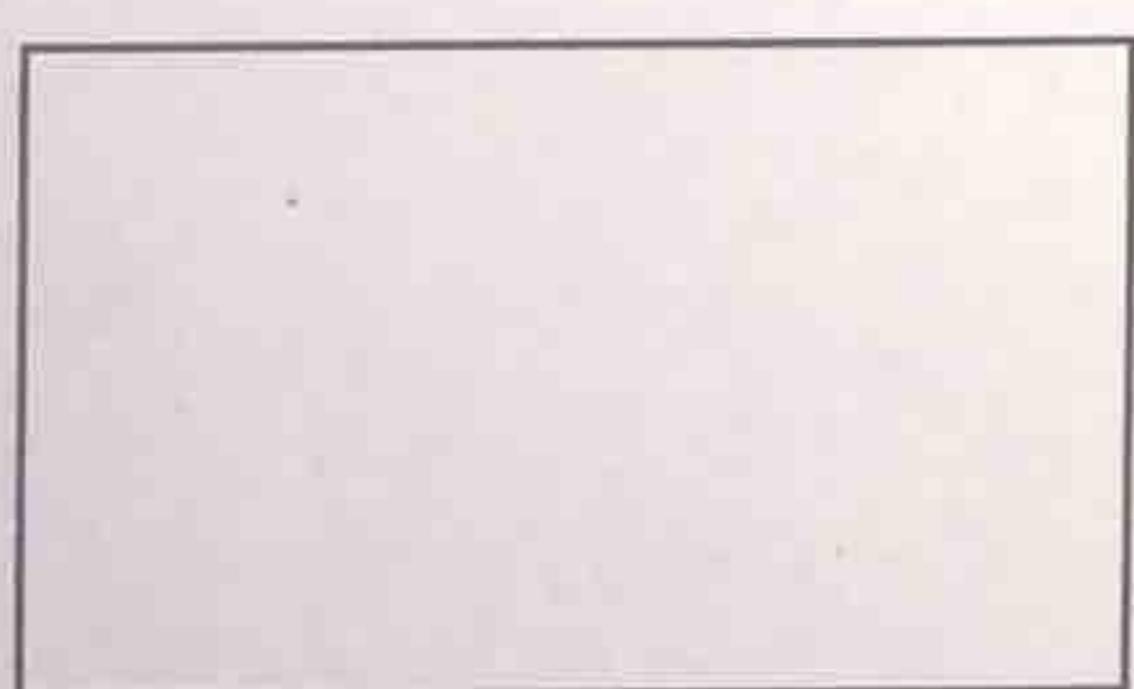
$$C = \pi d = 2\pi r$$

$$A = \pi r^2$$



PI (π) is the ratio of a circle's circumference to its diameter.

Ex 1: Find the perimeter and area of the dining room shown.



9 ft

12 ft

$$P = 2\ell + 2w$$

$$= 2(12) + 2(9)$$

$$= 24 + 18$$

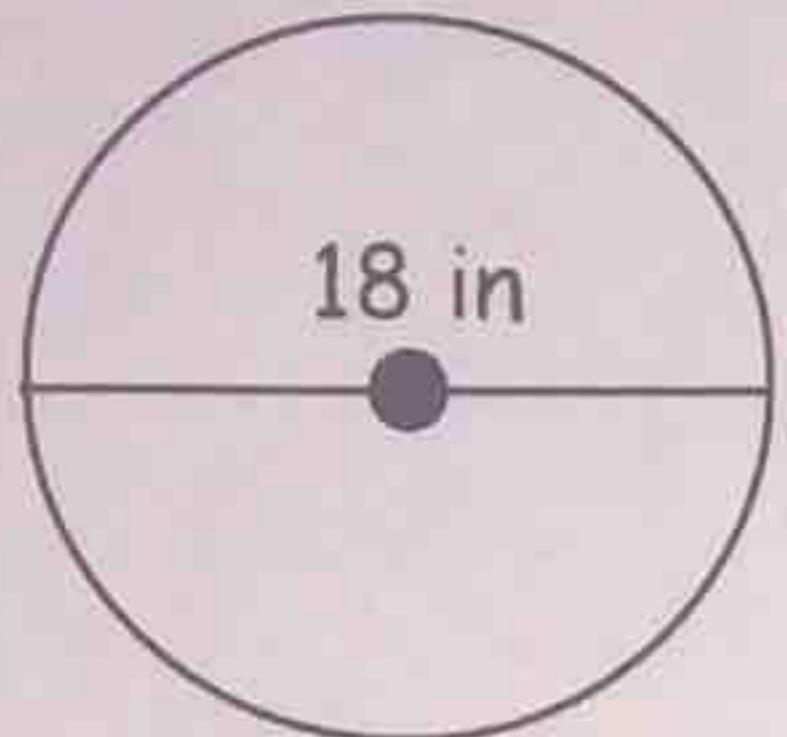
$$\boxed{P = 42 \text{ ft}}$$

$$A = bh$$

$$= (12)(9)$$

$$\boxed{A = 108 \text{ ft}^2}$$

Ex 2: Find the approximate circumference and area of the circular window shown. Round to the nearest tenth.



$$d = 18$$

$$r = 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 2\pi r \\ &= 2\pi(9) \\ &= 18\pi \end{aligned}$$

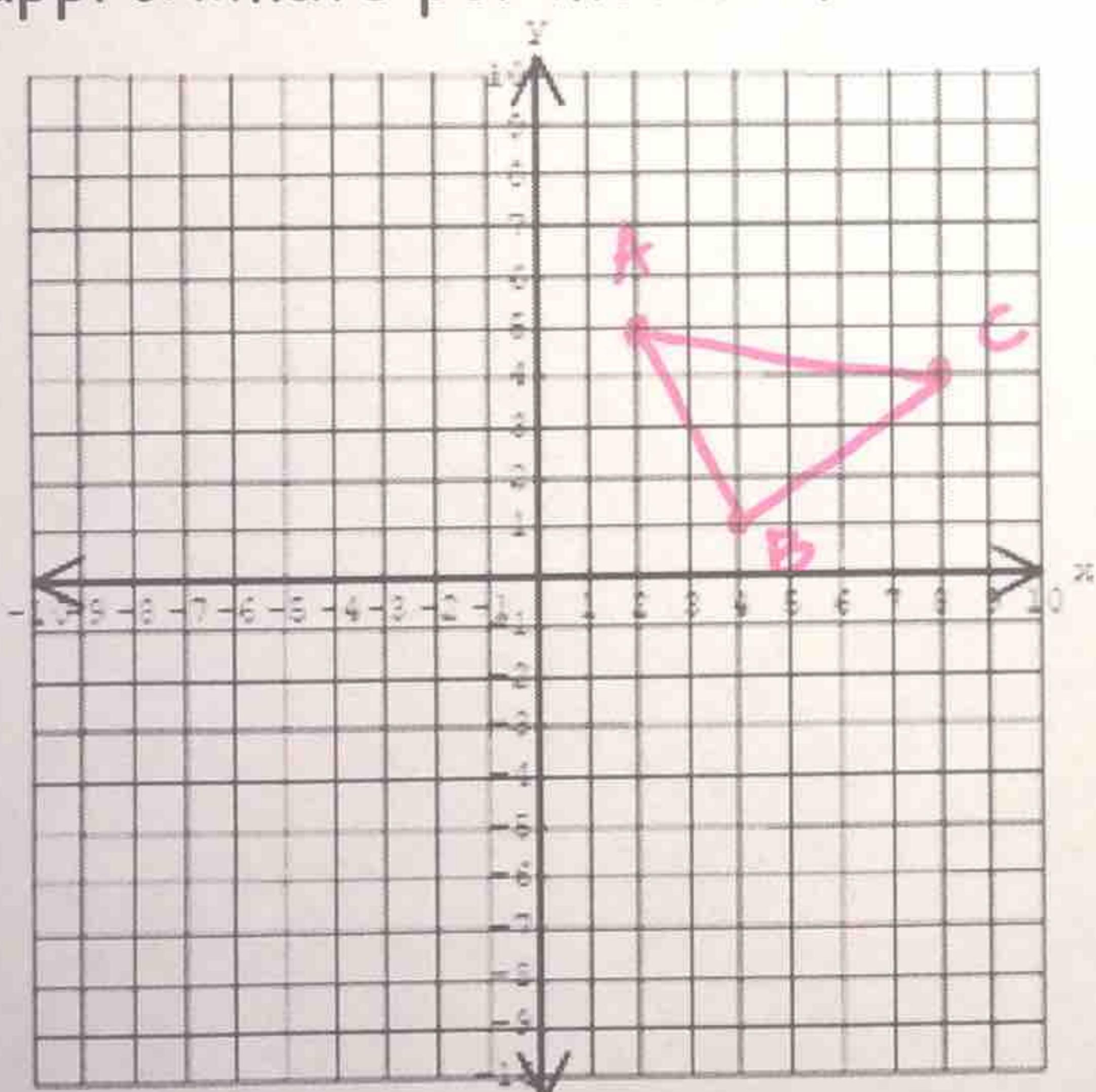
$$C \approx 56.5 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \pi r^2 \\ &= \pi(9)^2 \\ &= 81\pi \end{aligned}$$

$$A \approx 254.3 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &\approx 254.3 \text{ in}^2 \\ &\text{(using } 3.14) \end{aligned}$$

Ex 3: Triangle ABC has vertices A(2, 5), B(4, 1), and C(8, 3). What is the approximate perimeter of ΔABC ?



$$P = \sqrt{20} + \sqrt{20} + \sqrt{40}$$

$$P \approx 4.5 + 4.5 + 6.3$$

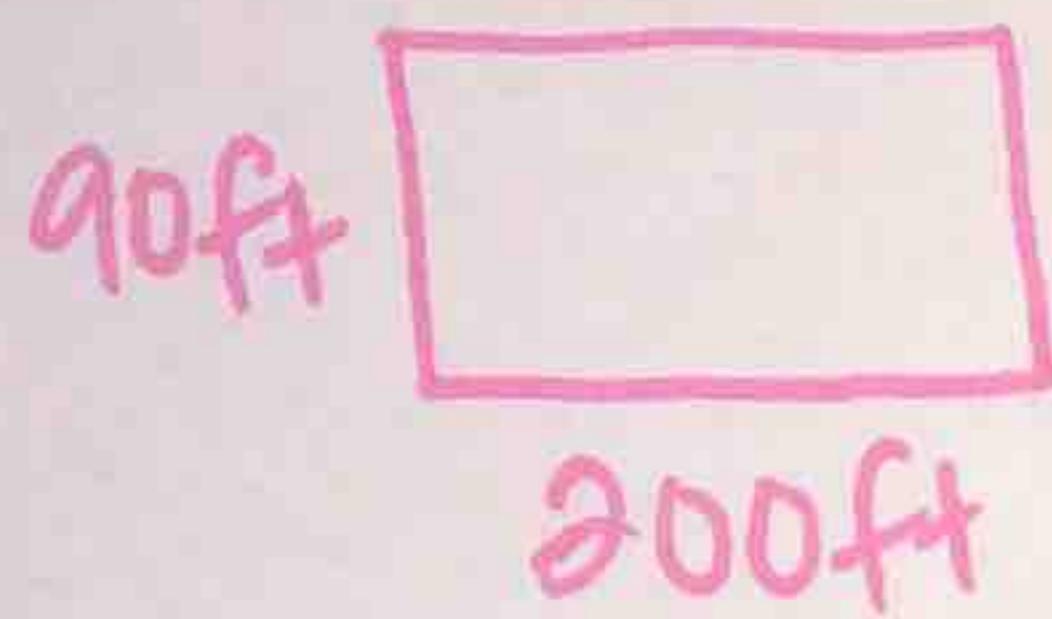
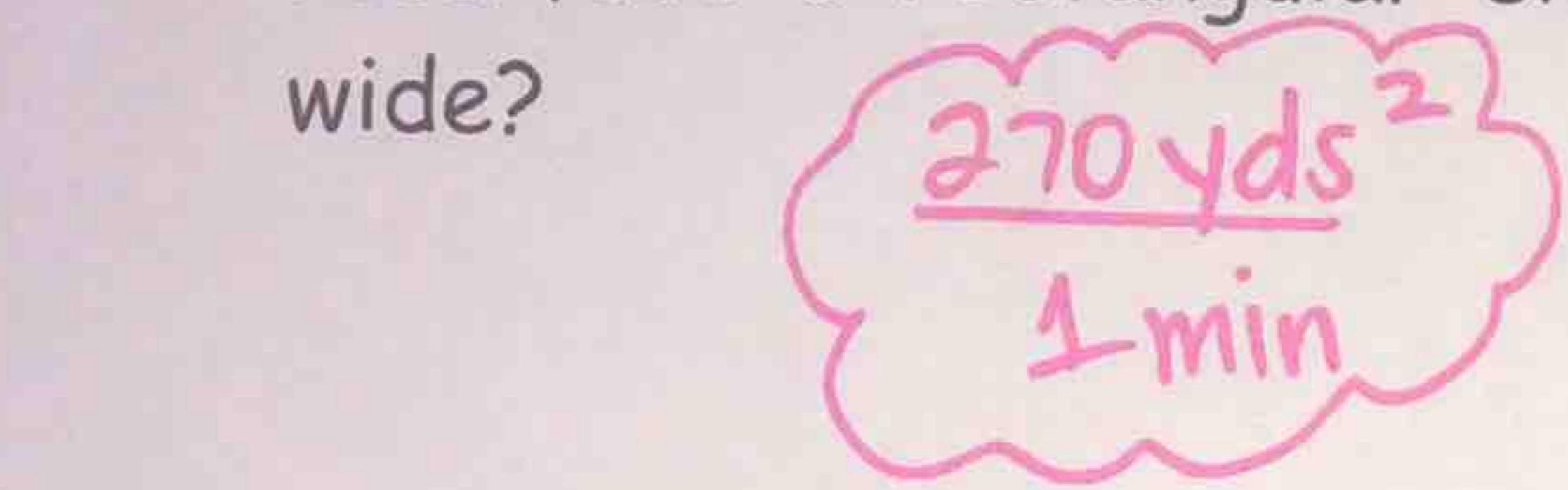
$$P \approx 15.3 \text{ units}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_{AB} &= \sqrt{(4-2)^2 + (5-1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(2)^2 + (4)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{4+16} \\ &= \sqrt{20} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_{BC} &= \sqrt{(8-4)^2 + (3-1)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(4)^2 + (2)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{16+4} \\ &= \sqrt{20} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_{AC} &= \sqrt{(8-2)^2 + (3-5)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(6)^2 + (-2)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{36+4} \\ &= \sqrt{40} \end{aligned}$$

Ex 4: An ice-resurfacing machine is used to smooth the surface of the ice at a skating rink. The machine can resurface about 270 square yards of ice in one minute. About how many minutes does it take the machine to resurface a rectangular skating rink that is 200 feet long and 90 feet wide?



$$\begin{aligned} A &= bh \\ &= (200)(90) \\ &= 18000 \text{ ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

It takes the machine about 7 min 24 sec to resurface the rink.

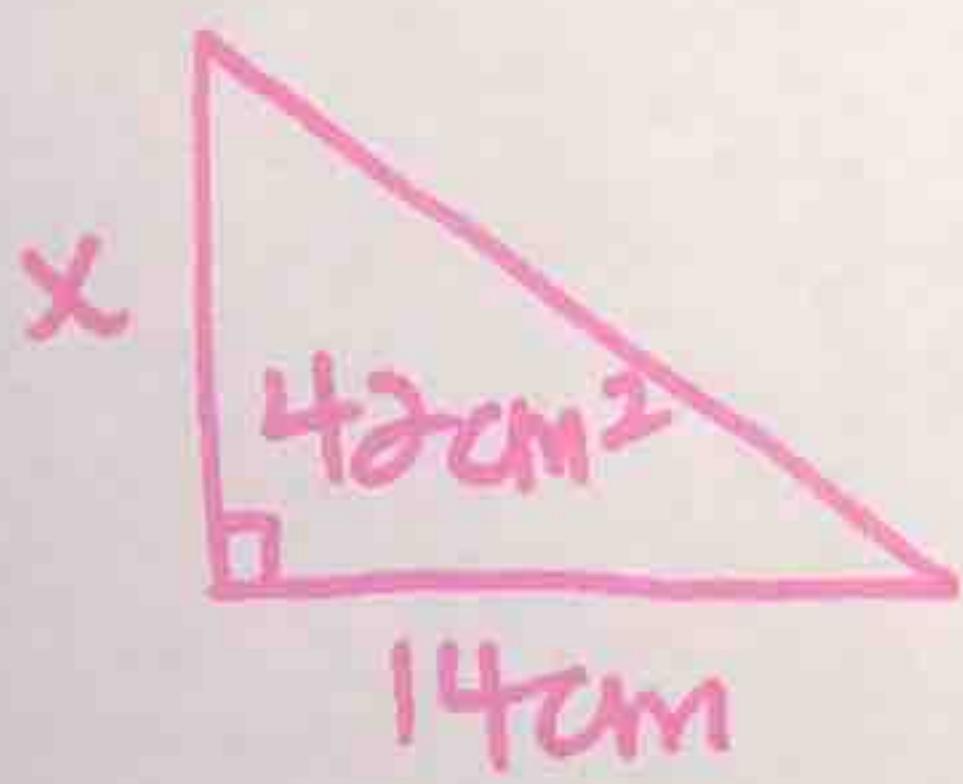
Convert to yards: $\frac{18,000 \text{ ft}^2}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ yd}^2}{9 \text{ ft}^2} = 2000 \text{ yd}^2$

$$\frac{270 \text{ yds}^2}{1 \text{ min}} = \frac{2000 \text{ yd}^2}{x \text{ min}}$$

$$2000 = 270x$$

$$x \approx 7.4$$

Ex 5: The base of a triangle is 14 cm. Its area is 42 cm^2 . Find the height of the triangle.



$$A_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

$$42 = \frac{1}{2}(14)(x)$$

$$42 = 7x$$

$$x = 6$$

The height is 6 cm.